

# Mathematica 11.3 Integration Test Results

Test results for the 1301 problems in "5.3.4 u (a+b arctan(c x))^p.m"

Problem 130: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^3}{x (d + i c d x)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 128 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{d} + \frac{3 i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{2 d} +$$

$$\frac{3 b^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -1 + \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{3 i b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -1 + \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{4 d}$$

Result (type 4, 268 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{64 d} i (8 a b^2 \pi^3 + b^3 \pi^4 + 64 a^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + 192 a^2 b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 +$$

$$192 i a b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + 64 i b^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] +$$

$$192 i a^2 b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + 64 i a^3 \operatorname{Log}[c x] - 32 i a^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + c^2 x^2\right] -$$

$$96 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] (2 a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] +$$

$$96 a^2 b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + 96 i a b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] +$$

$$96 i b^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + 48 b^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right])$$

Problem 141: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 598 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a b d x}{c e^2} + \frac{b^2 x}{3 c^2 e} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{3 c^3 e} + \frac{b^2 d x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{c e^2} - \\
 & \frac{b x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 c e} + \frac{i d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{c e^3} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 c^2 e^2} - \\
 & \frac{i (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{3 c^3 e} + \frac{d^2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{e^3} - \frac{d x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 e^2} + \\
 & \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{3 e} + \frac{d^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^4} + \\
 & \frac{2 b d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{c e^3} - \frac{2 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{3 c^3 e} - \\
 & \frac{d^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{e^4} - \frac{b^2 d \operatorname{Log}\left[1+c^2 x^2\right]}{2 c^2 e^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b d^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^4} + \frac{i b^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{c e^3} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{3 c^3 e} + \frac{i b d^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{e^4} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1-\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 e^4} - \frac{b^2 d^3 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1-\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^4}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 142: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 430 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a b x}{c e} - \frac{b^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{c e} - \frac{i d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{c e^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 c^2 e} - \\
 & \frac{d x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{e^2} + \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 e} - \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{2 b d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{c e^2} + \frac{d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{e^3} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2 x^2]}{2 c^2 e} + \frac{i b d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{c e^2} - \frac{i b d^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{e^3} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 e^3} + \frac{b^2 d^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 143: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 323 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{c e} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{e} + \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{c e} - \frac{d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{e^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^2} + \frac{i b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{c e} + \\
 & \frac{i b d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 e^2} - \frac{b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 144: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 223 leaves, 1 step):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{e} + \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e} - \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{e} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 e} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

### Problem 145: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x (d + e x)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 369 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{-2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{d} - \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d} + \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{d} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 d} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e)(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

### Problem 146: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^2 (d + e x)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 473 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d x} - \frac{2 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^2} + \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{d^2} + \\
 & \frac{2 b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d} + \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d} + \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} + \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result(type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 147: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^3 (d + e x)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 591 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{d x} - \frac{c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{i c e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d^2} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d x^2} + \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d^2 x} + \\
 & \frac{2 e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d} + \frac{e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^3} - \\
 & \frac{e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{d^3} - \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2]}{2 d} - \\
 & \frac{2 b c e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{i b e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{i b e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \\
 & \frac{i b e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \\
 & \frac{i b e^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{d^3} + \frac{b^2 e^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 d^3} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 e^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d^3} + \frac{b^2 e^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d^3} - \frac{b^2 e^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (d+e x)}{(c d+i e) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

### Problem 217: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 (c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 418 leaves, 51 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5 c^2 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}}{128 a^3} + \frac{5 c (c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2}}{576 a^3} + \\
 & \frac{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2}}{240 a^3} - \frac{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{7/2}}{56 a^3 c} + \frac{5 c^2 x \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{128 a^2} + \\
 & \frac{59}{192} c^2 x^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \frac{17}{48} a^2 c^2 x^5 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \\
 & \frac{1}{8} a^4 c^2 x^7 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{128 a^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{128 a^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1780 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a^3} c^2 \left( \frac{89 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)}}{10080 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right. \\
 & 5 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \text{ArcTan}[a x] \left( \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{128 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^8} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} (-3 - 98 \text{ArcTan}[a x])}{2688 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^6} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} (178 + 1575 \text{ArcTan}[a x])}{26880 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} (-1219 - 1575 \text{ArcTan}[a x])}{80640 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{448 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^7} + \\
 & \frac{89 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{6720 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^5} - \\
 & \frac{1219 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{40320 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{89 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{10080 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{128 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^8} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{448 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^7} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} (-3 + 98 \text{ArcTan}[a x])}{2688 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^6} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{89 \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{6720 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} (178 - 1575 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])}{26880 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{1219 \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{40320 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} (-1219 + 1575 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])}{80640 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \left. \frac{89 \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{10080 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{48 a^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} c^2 \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( -6 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 6 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \frac{1}{4} (1 + a^2 x^2)^2 \left( -\frac{2}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 6 \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + 3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \left( -\frac{14 a x}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} + 3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 4 \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right) \right) \right) + \frac{1}{720 a^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} \\
 & c^2 \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( 90 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 90 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{16} (1 + a^2 x^2)^3 \left( \frac{12}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} + 110 \operatorname{Cos}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - 90 \operatorname{Cos}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + 15 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \left( \frac{156 a x}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} + 30 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 45 \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 18 \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 30 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 3 \operatorname{Cos}\left[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 94 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + 6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 316: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^2 (c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 dx$$



Optimal (type 4, 531 leaves, 92 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{c x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}{36 a^2} + \frac{1}{60} c x^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} + \frac{31 c \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{360 a^3} - \\
& \frac{19 c x^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{180 a} - \frac{1}{15} a c x^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \\
& \frac{c x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{16 a^2} + \frac{7}{24} c x^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\
& \frac{1}{6} a^2 c x^5 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \frac{i c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{8 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
& \frac{41 c^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}\right]}{360 a^3} - \frac{i c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
& \frac{i c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
& \frac{c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1115 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{11520 a^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} c \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \\
 & \left( 184 a x \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} + 128 a^3 x^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} - 56 a^5 x^5 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} + 252 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \right. \\
 & 264 a^2 x^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + 12 a^4 x^4 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \\
 & 3690 a x \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 4860 a^3 x^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\
 & 1170 a^5 x^5 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 830 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 1770 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 1050 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 110 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 90 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 270 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 270 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 90 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 720 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[2] + 480 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[8] - \\
 & 720 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 720 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 720 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left(-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
 & 720 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left(-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
 & 720 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
 & 720 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
 & 720 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + \\
 & 1312 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 720 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 1312 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 720 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 720 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - \\
 & 1440 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 1440 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 1440 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 1440 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 132 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 156 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 84 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 108 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 1065 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 2835 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 2475 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 705 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 52 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 156 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 156 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 52 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 45 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 135 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & \left. 135 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 45 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 323: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^3 (c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 578 leaves, 203 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{115 c^2 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}}{4032 a^4} - \frac{115 c (c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2}}{18144 a^4} - \frac{23 (c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2}}{7560 a^4} + \\ & \frac{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{7/2}}{252 a^4 c} + \frac{47 c^2 x \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{1344 a^3} - \frac{205 c^2 x^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{6048 a} - \\ & \frac{103 a c^2 x^5 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{1512} - \frac{1}{36} a^3 c^2 x^7 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \\ & \frac{2 c^2 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{63 a^4} + \frac{c^2 x^2 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{63 a^2} + \\ & \frac{5}{21} c^2 x^4 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \frac{19}{63} a^2 c^2 x^6 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\ & \frac{1}{9} a^4 c^2 x^8 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \frac{115 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{2016 a^4 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} + \\ & \frac{115 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{4032 a^4 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{115 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{4032 a^4 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1381 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{960 a^4} c^2 (1 + a^2 x^2)^2 \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \\ & \left( 50 - 32 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 72 \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + 160 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + \right. \\ & 22 \text{Cos}[4 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - \frac{110 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} - \\ & 55 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[3 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\ & 11 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\ & \frac{110 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} + 55 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[3 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] \\ & \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 11 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\ & \frac{176 i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1 + a^2 x^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{176 i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1 + a^2 x^2)^{5/2}} + \\ & \left. 4 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - 22 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Sin}[4 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{80640 a^4} c^2 (1 + a^2 x^2)^3 \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( 4116 + 10944 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \right. \\ & \left. 6262 \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - 5376 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2764 \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 6720 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 618 \operatorname{Cos}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \frac{10815 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & 6489 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 2163 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & \frac{10815 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & 6489 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 2163 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \frac{19776 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1 + a^2 x^2)^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{19776 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1 + a^2 x^2)^{7/2}} - 1266 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & \left. 360 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 618 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{46448640 a^4} c^2 (1 + a^2 x^2)^4 \sqrt{c(1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( 657578 - 820224 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \right. \\
 & 1083168 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 3276288 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 576936 \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 580608 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 184160 \operatorname{Cos}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 483840 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 32814 \operatorname{Cos}[8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \frac{2067282 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & 1378188 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 590652 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 147663 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[9 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & \frac{2067282 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & 1378188 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 590652 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 147663 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[9 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & \frac{4200192 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1 + a^2 x^2)^{9/2}} + \frac{4200192 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1 + a^2 x^2)^{9/2}} + \\
 & 78444 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 160452 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & \left. 38172 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 32814 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 324: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x^2 (c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 638 leaves, 238 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{43 c^2 x \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}}{4032 a^2} + \frac{29 c^2 x^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}}{1680} + \frac{1}{168} a^2 c^2 x^5 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} + \\ & \frac{1373 c^2 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{20160 a^3} - \frac{737 c^2 x^2 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{10080 a} - \\ & \frac{83}{840} a c^2 x^4 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \frac{1}{28} a^3 c^2 x^6 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] + \\ & \frac{5 c^2 x \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{128 a^2} + \frac{59}{192} c^2 x^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\ & \frac{17}{48} a^2 c^2 x^5 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \frac{1}{8} a^4 c^2 x^7 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\ & \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}] \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{397 c^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}}\right]}{5040 a^3} - \\ & \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} + \\ & \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} + \\ & \frac{5 c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{5 c^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1557 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2580480 a^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} \\ & c^2 \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \left( 35678 a x \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} + 24602 a^3 x^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} - 4070 a^5 x^5 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} + \right. \\ & 7006 a^7 x^7 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} + 21002 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \\ & 49890 a^2 x^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] - 109026 a^4 x^4 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \\ & 38134 a^6 x^6 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] + 1273965 a x \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\ & 2168775 a^3 x^3 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 1080135 a^5 x^5 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\ & 185325 a^7 x^7 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 202902 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[3 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\ & 439768 a^2 x^2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[3 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + 263172 a^4 x^4 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[3 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\ & 18648 a^6 x^6 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[3 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - 7658 a^8 x^8 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[3 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\ & 51310 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - 164920 a^2 x^2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\ & 186900 a^4 x^4 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - 84280 a^6 x^6 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\ & 10990 a^8 x^8 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + 3150 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[7 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\ & 12600 a^2 x^2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[7 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + 18900 a^4 x^4 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[7 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\ & 12600 a^6 x^6 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[7 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] + 3150 a^8 x^8 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Cos}[7 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\ & 221760 \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}[2] + 107520 \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}[8] - \\ & 100800 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 100800 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 100800 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2}-\frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}(-i+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right]+ \\
 & 100800 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}(-i+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right]- \\
 & 100800 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}((1+i)+(1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right]- \\
 & 100800 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}((1+i)+(1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right]+ \\
 & 100800 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right]+ \\
 & 203264 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]- \\
 & 100800 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]- \\
 & 203264 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]+ \\
 & 100800 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]+ \\
 & 100800 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right]- \\
 & 201600 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]+ \\
 & 201600 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]+201600 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]- \\
 & 201600 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]+17622 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+11352 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]- \\
 & 17916 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+600 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+12246 a^8 x^8 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]- \\
 & 490455 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-1484700 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]- \\
 & 1592010 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-691740 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]- \\
 & 93975 a^8 x^8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-15618 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]- \\
 & 39176 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-23820 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+ \\
 & 7416 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+7678 a^8 x^8 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+ \\
 & 61845 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+227220 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+ \\
 & 310590 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+186900 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+ \\
 & 41685 a^8 x^8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+2438 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+ \\
 & 9752 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+14628 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+9752 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+ \\
 & 2438 a^8 x^8 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-1575 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]- \\
 & 6300 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-9450 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]- \\
 & 6300 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-1575 a^8 x^8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 325: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x\left(c+a^2 c x^2\right)^{5 / 2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 d x$$

Optimal (type 4, 387 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{5 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}{56 a^2} + \frac{5 c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2}}{252 a^2} + \frac{(c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2}}{105 a^2} - \frac{5 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{56 a} \\
 & - \frac{5 c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{84 a} - \frac{x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{21 a} + \\
 & \frac{(c+a^2 c x^2)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{7 a^2 c} + \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{28 a^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{56 a^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{56 a^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1087 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{12 a^2} c^2 (1+a^2 x^2) \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \\
 & \left( 2 + 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \right. \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \frac{3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \frac{4 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1+a^2 x^2)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{4 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1+a^2 x^2)^{3/2}} - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{480 a^2} c^2 (1+a^2 x^2)^2 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( 50 - 32 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 72 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \right. \\
 & 160 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 22 \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & \frac{110 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - 55 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & \frac{110 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + 55 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & \frac{176 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1+a^2 x^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{176 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1+a^2 x^2)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \left. 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 22 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{161280 a^2} c^2 (1+a^2 x^2)^3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( 4116 + 10944 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \right. \\
 & 6262 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 5376 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 2764 \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 6720 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 618 \operatorname{Cos}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \frac{10815 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & 6489 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 2163 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \frac{10815 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & 6489 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 2163 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
 & \operatorname{Cos}[7 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \frac{19776 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1+a^2 x^2)^{7/2}} + \\
 & \frac{19776 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{(1+a^2 x^2)^{7/2}} - 1266 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & \left. 360 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 618 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 326: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 516 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{17}{180} c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} + \frac{1}{60} c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} - \frac{5 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{8 a} - \\
 & \frac{5 c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{36 a} - \frac{(c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{15 a} + \\
 & \frac{5}{16} c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \frac{5}{24} c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\
 & \frac{1}{6} x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{259 c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}\right]}{360 a} + \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{5 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1117 leaves):



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{11520 a \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \\
 & \left( 424 a x \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} + 368 a^3 x^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} - 56 a^5 x^5 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} - 11028 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \right. \\
 & 504 a^2 x^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + 12 a^4 x^4 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \\
 & 11970 a x \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 7380 a^3 x^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\
 & 1170 a^5 x^5 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 1550 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 3210 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 1770 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 110 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 90 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 270 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 270 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 90 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 6480 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[2] + \\
 & 960 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[8] + 3600 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}] - \\
 & 3600 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}] + \\
 & 3600 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] - \\
 & 3600 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] + \\
 & 3600 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
 & 3600 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
 & 3600 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - \\
 & 8288 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 3600 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 8288 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 3600 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 3600 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + \\
 & 7200 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 7200 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 7200 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 7200 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 372 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 636 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 156 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 108 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 1425 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 3555 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 2835 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 705 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 52 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 156 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 156 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 52 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 45 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 135 a^2 x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & \left. 135 a^4 x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 45 a^6 x^6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 413: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^2 \sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 747 leaves, 40 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}{4a^3} + \frac{x\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{4a^2} + \frac{\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{8a^3} - \\ & \frac{x^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{4a} + \frac{x\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{8a^2} + \frac{1}{4}x^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \\ & \frac{i c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}] \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \frac{i c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \\ & \frac{3 i c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]}{8a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\ & \frac{3 i c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]}{8a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{i c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{2a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\ & \frac{i c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{2a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \frac{3 c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]}{4a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \\ & \frac{3 c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]}{4a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\ & \frac{3 i c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]}{4a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{3 i c \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]}{4a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1844 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a^3} \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (-1 + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2)}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (-\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] (\operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]) - \right. \\ & \left. i (\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}])) \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right]\right] - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\ & \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) \right) + \\ & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\ & \left. 2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) \right) + \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{8} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^3} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^4} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{8\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^3} +$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3\right)}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^2} +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) +$$

$$\left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) /$$

$$\left(4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right)$$

**Problem 415: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 626 leaves, 14 steps):

$$-\frac{3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{2a} + \frac{1}{2}x\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 -$$

$$\frac{ic\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{6ic\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3ic\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{2a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{3ic\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{2a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \frac{3ic\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{3ic\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{3c\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} +$$

$$\frac{3c\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} -$$

$$\frac{3ic\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \frac{3ic\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{a\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1524 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a} \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \right. \\
 & 3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] (\operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]) + \\
 & \quad i (\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}])) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right]\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. i (\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}]) \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad 2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}]\right) \left. + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(-\operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}] + \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}]\right) \right) + \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{8} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^2 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^3 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}\right] + i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right) \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}] - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} i \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}] - \frac{3}{4} i \operatorname{PolyLog}[4, -e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}] \right) \left. \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} - \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} - \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)}$$

**Problem 420: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^3 (c+a^2cx^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 652 leaves, 200 steps):

$$\frac{cx\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}{420a^3} - \frac{cx^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}{140a} - \frac{163c\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{840a^4} + \frac{cx^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{60a^2} + \frac{1}{35} cx^4\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] + \frac{9cx\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{112a^3} - \frac{23cx^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{280a} - \frac{1}{14} acx^5\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 - \frac{51i c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}] \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{280a^4\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{2c\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{35a^4} + \frac{cx^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{35a^2} + \frac{8}{35} cx^4\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \frac{1}{7} a^2cx^6\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \frac{23c^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}\right]}{120a^4} + \frac{51i c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{280a^4\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{51i c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{280a^4\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{51c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{280a^4\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \frac{51c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, ie^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{280a^4\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}$$

Result (type 4, 1306 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^4} c \left( -\frac{1}{40\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 11\pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Log}[2] - \right. \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] + \\
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] - \\
 & 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
 & 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + \\
 & 20 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 20 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - 22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{960} (1+a^2 x^2)^2 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} (150 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - 32 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] (27 + 20 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 66 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 12 \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 6 \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & 33 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]]) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a^4} c \left( \frac{1}{1680 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[2] - \right. \right. \\
 & 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
 & 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] + \\
 & 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] - \\
 & 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
 & 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
 & 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + \\
 & \left. 518 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 518 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - 618 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 618 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 618 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 618 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{53760} \left(1 + a^2 x^2\right)^3 \sqrt{c \left(1 + a^2 x^2\right)} \left(-4116 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - 3648 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \right. \\
 & 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \left(-3131 + 896 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2\right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \\
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \left(691 + 560 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2\right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \\
 & 618 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}\left[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - 404 \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \\
 & 633 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - 352 \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - 180 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - 100 \operatorname{Sin}\left[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 421: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^2 (c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 882 leaves, 108 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{c\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}{30a^3} - \frac{(c+a^2cx^2)^{3/2}}{60a^3} + \frac{cx\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]}{12a^2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{20}cx^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax] + \frac{31c\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{240a^3} - \\
 & \frac{19cx^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{120a} - \frac{1}{10}acx^4\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 + \\
 & \frac{cx\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{16a^2} + \frac{7}{24}cx^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{6}a^2cx^5\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \frac{i c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{ArcTan}[e^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}]\text{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{8a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{41ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{60a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{3ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]^2\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{16a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{3ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]^2\text{PolyLog}\left[2, ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{16a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{41ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{120a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \frac{41ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\sqrt{1+iax}}{\sqrt{1-iax}}\right]}{120a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{3c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{8a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \\
 & \frac{3c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\text{PolyLog}\left[3, ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{8a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{3ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{PolyLog}\left[4, -ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{8a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{3ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\text{PolyLog}\left[4, ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{8a^3\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4015 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a^3}c \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)}(-1+\text{ArcTan}[ax])^2}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} + \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \right. \\
 & \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)}(-\text{ArcTan}[ax](\text{Log}[1-ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}] - \text{Log}[1+ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}]) - \\
 & \quad i(\text{PolyLog}[2, -ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}] - \text{PolyLog}[2, ie^{i\text{ArcTan}[ax]}])) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}}\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)}\left(-\frac{1}{8}\pi^3\text{Log}\left[\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right]\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4}\pi^2\left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\left(\text{Log}\left[1-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. i\left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{2}\pi\left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^2\left(\text{Log}\left[1-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & 2 \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 8 & \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{8} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 2 \text{ArcTan}[ax] - \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 - \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3 \right)}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{8\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^3} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^4} +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{8\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3\right)}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)}{\left(4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)}{\left(4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a^3} c \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (50 - 19 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2)}{240\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} + \frac{1}{120\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \right) \\
 & 19 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \\
 & \left( \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right]\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. 2 \left( -\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}\right] + \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{8} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 4, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 4, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{48 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^6} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - 5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{80 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( -2 - 52 \text{ArcTan}[a x] + 26 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 15 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left( 480 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^2 \right) - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right]}{40 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^5} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{48 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^6} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right]}{40 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( -\text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{80 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( -2 + 52 \text{ArcTan}[a x] + 26 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - 15 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right) \right) / \\
 & \left( 480 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^2 \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 50 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - 19 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left( 240 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - 13 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left( 120 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^3 \right) + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + 13 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left( 120 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^3 \right) + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -50 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + 19 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left( 240 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

### Problem 422: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int x (c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 477 leaves, 17 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{cx\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}{20a} + \frac{9c\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{20a^2} + \frac{(c+a^2cx^2)^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{10a^2} - \\
 & \frac{9cx\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{40a} - \frac{3x(c+a^2cx^2)^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{20a} + \\
 & \frac{9ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[e^{i\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{20a^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \frac{(c+a^2cx^2)^{5/2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{5a^2c} - \\
 & \frac{c^{3/2}\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{a\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}\right]}{2a^2} - \frac{9ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -ie^{i\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{20a^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{9ic^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, ie^{i\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{20a^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} + \\
 & \frac{9c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -ie^{i\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{20a^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}} - \frac{9c^2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, ie^{i\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{20a^2\sqrt{c+a^2cx^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1188 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^2}c \left( \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Log}[2] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - ie^{i\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \right) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] + \\
& \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] - \\
& \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
& \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \\
& \text{Log}\left[-\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \text{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + 2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
& \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
& 2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
& \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
& \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \text{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - \\
& 2 i \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 2 i \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
& 2 \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 2 \text{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \Big) + \\
& \frac{1}{12} (1 + a^2 x^2) \sqrt{c(1 + a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x] (6 + 4 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \\
& 6 \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[a x]] - 3 \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcTan}[a x]]) \Big) + \\
& \frac{1}{a^2} c \left( -\frac{1}{40 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( 11 \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}[2] - \right. \right. \\
& 11 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 11 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
& 11 \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] + \\
& 11 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] - \\
& 11 \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
& 11 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
& 11 \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[-\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \text{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + \\
& 20 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
& 11 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
& 20 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
& 11 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - 22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{960} \left( (1 + a^2 x^2)^2 \sqrt{c(1 + a^2 x^2)} (150 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - 32 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \right. \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] (27 + 20 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 66 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 12 \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 6 \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & \left. 33 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 423: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 760 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{c \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}}{4 a} + \frac{1}{4} c x \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - \frac{9 c \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{8 a} - \\
 & \frac{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{4 a} + \frac{3}{8} c x \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{4} x (c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \frac{3 i c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{4 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{5 i c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1 + i a x}}{\sqrt{1 - i a x}}\right]}{a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{9 i c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{9 i c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{5 i c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \sqrt{1 + i a x}}{\sqrt{1 - i a x}}\right]}{2 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{5 i c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \sqrt{1 + i a x}}{\sqrt{1 - i a x}}\right]}{2 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{9 c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{4 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{9 c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{4 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{9 i c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{4 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{9 i c^2 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{4 a \sqrt{c + a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3371 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{a} c \left( -\frac{3 \sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right. \\
& 3 \sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} (\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] (\operatorname{Log}[1-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}] - \operatorname{Log}[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}]) + \\
& \quad i (\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}])) + \\
& \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right] \right) + \\
& \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) \right) - \\
& \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) \right) + \\
& \quad \left. 2 \left(-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) \right) + \\
& 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^4 - \right. \\
& \quad \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
& \quad \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left(i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
& \quad \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \\
& \quad \frac{3}{8} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \\
& \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)\right)^2 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \\
& \quad \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
& \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left(\frac{1}{3} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)\right)^3 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] -
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} \operatorname{Im} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]\right)\right) + \right. \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left. \frac{3 \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}\left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)}\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a} \operatorname{C}\left(\frac{\sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)}\left(-1+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}}+\right. \\
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)}}{\left(-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right)-\right.} \\
 & \left. i\left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right)\right)+ \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)}\left(-\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right]-\right. \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2\left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)+\right. \\
 & \left. i\left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)\right)+ \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi\left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)+\right. \\
 & 2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)+ \\
 & \left. 2\left(-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]+\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)\right)- \\
 & 8\left(\frac{1}{64} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^4+\frac{1}{4} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^4-\right. \\
 & \frac{1}{8}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]- \\
 & \left.\frac{1}{8} \pi^3\left(i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]\right)- \\
 & \left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]+ \\
 & \left.\frac{3}{8} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]+\right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 4, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 4, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right]}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^3} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right]}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right) / \\
 & \left( 4 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -\text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Sin} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left( 4 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 425: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 901 leaves, 37 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{3}{2} a c \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \frac{c \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{x} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} a^2 c x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \frac{3 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{6 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{9 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{9 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{3 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{9 a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{9 a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{6 a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{9 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{9 i a c^2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2686 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} a c \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \\
 & \left( -\frac{7 i a \pi^4 x}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 i a \pi^3 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{24 i a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - 64 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{32 i a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{16 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^4}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{48 a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{96 a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{64 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{192 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{48 a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{96 a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{64 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{192 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}\left(\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{192 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{48 i a \pi x\left(\pi-4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{384 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{48 i a \pi^2 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{192 i a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{192 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{384 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{384 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{192 a \pi x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{384 a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{192 a \pi x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{384 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{384 a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \left. \frac{384 i a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{384 i a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + a c \left( -\frac{3 \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. 3 \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)}\left(\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right)-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left( \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \left( \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad 2 \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \right) - \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^3 \text{Log}\left[ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] + \frac{3}{8} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \right)^2 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \text{Log}\left[ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \right)^3 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \text{Log}\left[ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] + i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} + \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)}$$

**Problem 428: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^3 (c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 798 leaves, 547 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{85 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}{12096 a^3} - \frac{c^2 x^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}{240 a} - \frac{1}{504} a c^2 x^5 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} - \\ & \frac{6157 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{60480 a^4} - \frac{47 c^2 x^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{30240 a^2} + \\ & \frac{67 c^2 x^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{2520} + \frac{1}{84} a^2 c^2 x^6 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] + \\ & \frac{47 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{896 a^3} - \frac{205 c^2 x^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{4032 a} - \\ & \frac{103 a c^2 x^5 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{1008} - \frac{1}{24} a^3 c^2 x^7 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 - \\ & \frac{115 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2}{1344 a^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{2 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{63 a^4} + \\ & \frac{c^2 x^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{63 a^2} + \frac{5}{21} c^2 x^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \\ & \frac{19}{63} a^2 c^2 x^6 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \frac{1}{9} a^4 c^2 x^8 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \\ & \frac{1433 c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a\sqrt{c}x}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}\right]}{15120 a^4} + \frac{115 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{1344 a^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\ & \frac{115 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{1344 a^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\ & \frac{115 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{1344 a^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{115 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]}{1344 a^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 2044 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{a^4} c^2 \left( -\frac{1}{40\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 11\pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Log}[2] - \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] \right) - \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2}-\frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}(-i+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right]+ \\
& 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}(-i+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right]- \\
& 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}((1+i)+(1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right]- \\
& 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}((1+i)+(1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right]+ \\
& 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right]+ \\
& 20 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]- \\
& 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]- \\
& 20 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]+ \\
& 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]+ \\
& 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right]-22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
& \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]+22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]+ \\
& 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]-22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\Big)- \\
& \frac{1}{960}\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)^2 \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)}\left(150 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]-32 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3+\right. \\
& 8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\left(27+20 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2\right) \operatorname{Cos}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+ \\
& 66 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+12 \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+ \\
& 6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]+6 \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]- \\
& \left.33 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right)\Big)+ \\
& \frac{1}{a^4} 2 c^2\left(\frac{1}{1680 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)}\left(309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[2]-\right.\right. \\
& 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]+309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]- \\
& 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2}-\frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}(-i+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right]+ \\
& 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2}+\frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}(-i+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right]- \\
& 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}((1+i)+(1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right]- \\
& 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}((1+i)+(1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right]+ \\
& 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right]+ \\
& 518 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]- \\
& \left.309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right]-\right)
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & 518 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] + \\
 & 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] + \\
 & 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Log}\left[\sin\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax])\right]\right] - 618 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \\
 & \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + 618 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + \\
 & 618 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - 618 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{53760} (1+a^2x^2)^3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (-4116 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] - 3648 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \\
 & 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] (-3131 + 896 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2) \cos[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] - \\
 & 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] (691 + 560 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2) \cos[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] - \\
 & 618 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \cos[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] - 404 \sin[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] + 633 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \\
 & \quad \sin[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] - 352 \sin[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] - 180 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] - \\
 & 100 \sin[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] + 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]]) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a^4} c^2 \left( \frac{1}{120960 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \right. \right. \\
 & 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + \\
 & 16407 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]})\right] - \\
 & 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]})\right] + \\
 & 16407 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]} ((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]})\right] + \\
 & 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]} ((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]})\right] - \\
 & 25576 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] + \\
 & 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] - \\
 & 16407 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] + \\
 & 25576 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] - \\
 & 16407 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] - \\
 & 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] + \\
 & 32814 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \\
 & 32814 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \\
 & 32814 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + 32814 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{15482880} (1+a^2x^2)^4 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (657578 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] - 273408 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 + \\
 & 288 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] (3761 + 3792 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2) \cos[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]] -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 216 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \left( -2671 + 896 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \right) \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 184160 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 161280 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Cos}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 32814 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 74932 \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 39222 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 77908 \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 80226 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 36612 \operatorname{Sin}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 19086 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 7238 \operatorname{Sin}[8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 16407 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 429: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^2 (c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1019 leaves, 293 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{13 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}{6720 a^3} - \frac{3 c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2}}{560 a^3} - \frac{(c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2}}{280 a^3} + \\
 & \frac{43 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{1344 a^2} + \frac{29}{560} c^2 x^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \\
 & \frac{1}{56} a^2 c^2 x^5 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \frac{1373 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{13440 a^3} - \\
 & \frac{737 c^2 x^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{6720 a} - \frac{83}{560} a c^2 x^4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \\
 & \frac{3}{56} a^3 c^2 x^6 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \frac{5 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{128 a^2} + \\
 & \frac{59}{192} c^2 x^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \frac{17}{48} a^2 c^2 x^5 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{8} a^4 c^2 x^7 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{397 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{840 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{128 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{128 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{397 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{1680 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{397 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{1680 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{64 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 6517 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a^3} c^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} (-1 + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2)}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right. \\
 & \left. \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} (-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] (\operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}]) - \right. \\
 & \left. i (\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}]) \right) + \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( -\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right] \right) - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \left( \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \left( \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad 2 \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{8} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^2} -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{8\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^3} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{8\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3\right)}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^2} + \\
 & \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)}{\left(4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right)} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)}{\left(4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right)} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a^3} 2c^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (50 - 19 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2)}{240\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{120\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \\
 & 19\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \\
 & \left. \left( \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]\right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]\right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{16\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right]\right] + \right. \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] \right) \right) - \right. \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. 2 \left( -\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^4 - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \\
& \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) - \\
& \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + \\
& \frac{3}{8} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] + \\
& \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \Bigg) + \\
& \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \\
& \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \\
& \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \\
& \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
& \quad \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \Bigg) - \\
& \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \\
& \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \Bigg) + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{48 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^6} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - 5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{80 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^4} + \\
& \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -2 - 52 \text{ArcTan}[a x] + 26 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 15 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 480 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^2 \right) - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{40 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^5} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{48 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^6} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{40 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^5} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 + 5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3\right)}{80 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^4} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-2 + 52 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] + 26 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 - 15 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(480 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^2\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(50 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - 19 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(240 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - 13 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(120 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^3\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + 13 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(120 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^3\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-50 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + 19 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(240 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a^3} c^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (-567 + 89 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2)}{3360 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} - \frac{1}{1680 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \right) \\
 & 89 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \\
 & \left(\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right]\right)\right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{128 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} 5 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right]\right]\right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. i \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right)\right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right]\right)\right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{8} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{128 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^8} + \\
 & \frac{\left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 6 \text{ArcTan}[a x] - 9 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - 98 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right) \right)}{\left( 2688 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^6 \right) +} \\
 & \frac{\left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -4 - 178 \text{ArcTan}[a x] + 178 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 525 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right) \right)}{\left( 8960 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^4 \right) +} \\
 & \frac{\left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 170 + 2438 \text{ArcTan}[a x] - 1219 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - 525 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right) \right)}{\left( 26880 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^2 \right) -}
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{448 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^7} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{128 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^8} + \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{448 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^7} + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] - 9 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 + 98 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(2688 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^6\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-4 + 178 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] + 178 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 - 525 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(8960 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^4\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(170 - 2438 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] - 1219 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 + 525 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(26880 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^2\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(170 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - 1219 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(13440 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^3\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - 89 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(2240 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^5\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(567 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - 89 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3360 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-567 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + 89 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(3360 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + 89 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) / \\
 & \left(2240 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left(\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)^5\right) + \\
 & \left(\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left(-170 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + 1219 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right)\right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\left( 13440 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^3 \right)$$

**Problem 430: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x (c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 561 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{17 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}{420 a} - \frac{c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2}}{140 a} + \frac{15 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{56 a^2} + \\ & \frac{5 c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{84 a^2} + \frac{(c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}{35 a^2} - \frac{15 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{112 a} - \\ & \frac{5 c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{56 a} - \frac{x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{14 a} + \\ & \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{56 a^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{(c+a^2 c x^2)^{7/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{7 a^2 c} - \\ & \frac{37 c^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a \sqrt{c x}}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}\right]}{120 a^2} - \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{56 a^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\ & \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{56 a^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\ & \frac{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{56 a^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{56 a^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1871 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a^2} c^2 \left( \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right. \\ & \left. \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}[2] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]})\right]\right] \right) + \\ & \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] - \\ & \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\ & \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \text{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \pi \text{ArcTan}[a x] \\ & \left. \text{Log}\left[-\cos\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \text{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + 2 \text{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] \right) - \\ & \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - \\
 & 2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{12} \left( (1 + a^2 x^2) \sqrt{c(1 + a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] (6 + 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \right. \\
 & \left. 6 \cos[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \sin[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a^2} 2 c^2 \left( -\frac{1}{40 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[2] - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1 + i) + (1 - i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1 + i) + (1 - i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] \right) + \\
 & 20 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 20 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - 22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{960} \left( (1 + a^2 x^2)^2 \sqrt{c(1 + a^2 x^2)} (150 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - 32 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \right. \\
 & 8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] (27 + 20 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2) \cos[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 66 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \cos[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 12 \sin[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
 & 6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 6 \sin[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
 & \left. 33 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right) \Big) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{a^2} c^2 \left( \frac{1}{1680 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[2] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
& \quad 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] + \\
& \quad 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} (-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]})\right] - \\
& \quad 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
& \quad 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
& \quad 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + \\
& \quad 518 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
& \quad 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
& \quad 518 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
& \quad 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
& \quad 309 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4} (\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - 618 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
& \quad \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 618 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
& \quad 618 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 618 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \left. \right) - \\
& \frac{1}{53760} (1+a^2 x^2)^3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( -4116 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - 3648 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \right. \\
& \quad 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] (-3131 + 896 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
& \quad 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] (691 + 560 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2) \operatorname{Cos}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - \\
& \quad 618 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Cos}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 404 \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + \\
& \quad 633 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 352 \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 180 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Sin}[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 100 \operatorname{Sin}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] + 309 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Sin}[6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 431: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 870 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{17 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}{60 a} - \frac{c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2}}{60 a} + \frac{17}{60} c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \\
 & \frac{1}{20} c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - \frac{15 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{16 a} - \\
 & \frac{5 c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{24 a} - \frac{(c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{10 a} + \\
 & \frac{5}{16} c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \frac{5}{24} c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{6} x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \frac{5 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{259 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{60 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{16 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{16 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{259 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{120 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{259 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{120 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{15 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 a \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 5547 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a} c^2 \left( -\frac{3 \sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right. \\
 & 3 \sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] \right) \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & 2 \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 8 & \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{8} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left. \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} \right) +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{a} 2 c^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} (-1 + \text{ArcTan}[a x])^2}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \\
 & \sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} \\
 & \left. (-\text{ArcTan}[a x] (\text{Log}[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}] - \text{Log}[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}]) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i (\text{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}] - \text{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c (1+a^2 x^2)} \left( -\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \left(\text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left(\text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. 2 \left(-\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) \right) - \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{8} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left(\frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)\right)^2 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left(\frac{1}{3} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)\right)^3 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \right) \\
 & \quad \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^3} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right]}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -2 \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)} \right) + \\
 & \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -\sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)} \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{a} c^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (50 - 19 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2)}{240 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{120 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \\
 & 19 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \\
 & \left. \left( \text{ArcTan}[a x] \left( \text{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)\right]\right] \right) + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \left( \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \left( \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \quad 2 \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^4 - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) - \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{8} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \quad \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{48 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^6} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( \text{ArcTan}[a x] - \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - 5 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{80 \sqrt{1 + a^2 x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]\right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \left( \sqrt{c (1 + a^2 x^2)} \left( -2 - 52 \text{ArcTan}[a x] + 26 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 15 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right) \right) /
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( 480 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^2 \right) - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right]}{40 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^5} - \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{48 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^6} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right]}{40 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^5} + \\
& \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( -\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right)}{80 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^4} + \\
& \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( -2 + 52 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + 26 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - 15 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 480 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^2 \right) + \\
& \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( 50 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - 19 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 240 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right) + \\
& \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - 13 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 120 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( -\sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + 13 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 120 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^3 \right) + \\
& \left( \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( -50 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + 19 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right) / \\
& \left( 240 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right) \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Problem 432: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 845 leaves, 54 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{20} a c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} + \frac{29}{20} c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] + \\
 & \frac{1}{10} c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - \frac{29}{40} a c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \\
 & \frac{3}{20} a c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + \frac{149 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{20 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \frac{1}{3} c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{5} (c+a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \frac{2 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a \sqrt{c} x}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}\right] + \frac{3 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{149 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{20 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{149 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{20 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{149 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{20 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{149 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{20 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{6 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{6 i c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1739 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8} c^2 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \\
 & \left( -\frac{i \pi^4}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + 8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \frac{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^4}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \right. \\
 & \frac{24 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{24 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{24 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
 & \left. \frac{24 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{48 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{48 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
& \frac{48 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{48 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \\
& \frac{48 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{48 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \\
& \left. \frac{48 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{48 i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right) + \\
& 2 c^2 \left( \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[2] - \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. \left(-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left(-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right. \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \right. \\
& \quad \left. 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) + \frac{1}{12} (1+a^2 x^2) \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
& \quad \left. \left(6 + 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 + 6 \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]] - 3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]]\right) \right) + \\
& c^2 \left( -\frac{1}{40 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}[2] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \\
& \quad 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(-\frac{1}{2} - \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left(-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + \\
& \quad 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\left(\frac{1}{2} + \frac{i}{2}\right) e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left(-i + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - \\
& \quad 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] - 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \\
& \quad \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]} \left((1+i) + (1-i) e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right)\right] + 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[ \right. \right.
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\cos\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right] + 20 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] - \\
 & 20 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 11 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \log\left[\cos\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right] + \\
 & 11 \pi \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \log\left[\sin\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right] - 22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \\
 & \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + 22 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] + \\
 & 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - 22 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{1}{960} \left(1 + a^2 x^2\right)^2 \sqrt{c \left(1 + a^2 x^2\right)} \left(150 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - 32 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + 8 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \right. \\
 & \left. \left(27 + 20 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2\right) \cos\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + 66 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \cos\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 12 \sin\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + 6 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin\left[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 6 \sin\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] - 33 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin\left[4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]\right) \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 433: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1027 leaves, 56 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{4} a c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} + \frac{1}{4} a^2 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] - \\
 & \frac{21}{8} a c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \frac{1}{4} a c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \\
 & \frac{c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{x} + \frac{7}{8} a^2 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 + \\
 & \frac{1}{4} a^2 c x (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \frac{15 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{11 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{6 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{45 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{45 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{8 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{11 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{11 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{6 a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{45 a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{45 a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{6 a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{45 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{45 i a c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{4 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 4536 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{128 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} a c^2 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]$$

$$\left( -\frac{7 i a \pi^4 x}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 i a \pi^3 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{24 i a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - 64 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \right.$$

$$\frac{32 i a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{16 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^4}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{48 a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{96 a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{64 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{192 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{48 a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{96 a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{64 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{192 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{192 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{48 i a \pi x(\pi-4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{384 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{48 i a \pi^2 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{192 i a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{192 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{384 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{384 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{192 a \pi x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{384 a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{192 a \pi x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{384 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{384 a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\left. \frac{384 i a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{384 i a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + 2 a c^2 \left(-\frac{3 \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}}\right. \\
 & 3 \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)}\left(\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right)+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.i\left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right)\right)+ \\
 & \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c\left(1+a^2 x^2\right)}\left(\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right]\right)+ \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2\left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.i\left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)\right)- \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi\left(\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2\left(\operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)+\right. \\
 & \quad 2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\left(\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)+ \\
 & \quad \left.2\left(-\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]+\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right)\right)+ \\
 & 8\left(\frac{1}{64} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^4+\frac{1}{4} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^4-\right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{8}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\frac{1}{8} \pi^3\left(i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)\right)- \\
 & \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]-\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{3}{8} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]+\right. \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2\left(\frac{1}{2} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2-\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.\frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]\right)+ \\
 & \frac{3}{2} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]- \\
 & \frac{3}{4}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]- \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi\left(\frac{1}{3} i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^3-\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]+\right. \\
 & \quad \left.i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]-\right. \\
 & \quad \left.-e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]-\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]\right)- \\
 & \frac{3}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]- \\
 & \left.\frac{3}{4} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]-\frac{3}{4} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right]\right)\right)+
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} \Bigg) + \\
 & ac^2 \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} (-1 + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2)}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} + \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \\
 & \left. \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)}}{(-\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] (\operatorname{Log}[1 - i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}] - \operatorname{Log}[1 + i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]) - \right.} \\
 & \left. i (\operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}] - \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}]) \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{8\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\cot\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right]\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) + \right. \\
 & \left. 2i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right) \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left. 2 \left( -\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] \right) \right) - \\
 & 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^4 \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right) - \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{8} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2} - \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)}\right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right)^2 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right)\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[ \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. 1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)} \right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)} \right] \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)^2 \text{Log}\left[ \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)} \right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \right. \\
 & \quad \left. -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)} \right] \Bigg) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[ax] \right) \right)} \right] \Bigg) \Bigg) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( 2 \text{ArcTan}[ax] - \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 - \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3 \right)}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^3} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^4} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{8 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^3} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -2 \text{ArcTan}[ax] - \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 + \text{ArcTan}[ax]^3 \right)}{16 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} \right) + \\
 & \left( \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \left( -\text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \text{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \text{Cos}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \text{Sin}\left[\frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 435: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1061 leaves, 86 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a^2 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{x} - \frac{3}{2} a^3 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 - \frac{a c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{2 x^2} - \\
 & \frac{2 a^2 c^2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{x} + \frac{1}{2} a^4 c^2 x \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \\
 & \frac{c (c+a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{3 x^3} - \frac{5 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{6 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{13 a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - a^3 c^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}{\sqrt{c}}\right] + \\
 & \frac{13 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{15 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{2 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{13 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{3 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{3 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i \sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{13 a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\
 & \frac{15 a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{13 a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{15 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\
 & \frac{15 i a^3 c^3 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 3037 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{64 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} a^3 c^2 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right]$$

$$\left( -\frac{7 i a \pi^4 x}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 i a \pi^3 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{24 i a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - 64 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 - \right.$$

$$\frac{32 i a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{16 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^4}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{48 a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{96 a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{64 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{192 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{48 a \pi^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{96 a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{64 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{192 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{8 a \pi^3 x \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{4}(\pi+2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x])\right]\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{192 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{48 i a \pi x(\pi-4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{384 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{48 i a \pi^2 x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{192 i a \pi x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{192 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{384 i a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2,e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} +$$

$$\frac{384 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{192 a \pi x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{384 a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{192 a \pi x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\frac{384 a x \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{384 a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3,e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} -$$

$$\left. \frac{384 i a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-i e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} - \frac{384 i a x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4,-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right] + a^3 c^2 \left( -\frac{3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right. \\
& 3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x] \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1-i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right) + \right. \\
& \quad \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]\right) \right) + \\
& \frac{1}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right]\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
& \quad \quad \left. i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) \right) - \\
& \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[1-e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) + \right. \\
& \quad 2 i \left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) + \\
& \quad \left. 2 \left( -\operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right]\right) \right) + \\
& 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^4 - \right. \\
& \quad \frac{1}{8} \left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \right) - \\
& \quad \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[ \right. \\
& \quad \left. 1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \frac{3}{8} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] + \right. \\
& \quad \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \operatorname{Log}\left[ \right. \\
& \quad \left. 1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + \frac{1}{2} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) + \\
& \quad \frac{3}{2} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \\
& \quad \frac{3}{4} \left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \\
& \quad \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^3 - \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[ \right. \\
& \quad \left. 1+e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] + i \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \right. \\
& \quad \left. -e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) - \\
& \quad \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left(-\frac{\pi}{2} + \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] - \\
& \quad \left. \frac{3}{4} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}-\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)}\right] - \frac{3}{4} i \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[4, -e^{2 i\left(\frac{\pi}{2}+\frac{1}{2}\left(-\frac{\pi}{2}+\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]\right)\right)}\right] \right) \right) +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3}{4\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] + \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)} \left. \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{24\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)}} a^3 \\
 & \frac{c^3}{\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} \\
 & \left( -12 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 \operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - \\
 & \quad 3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]^2 - \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{ax \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]^4}{2\sqrt{1+a^2x^2}} + \right. \\
 & \quad 12 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \\
 & \quad 12 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + 24 \operatorname{Log}\left[\operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]\right] + \\
 & \quad 24 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \\
 & \quad 24 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] - \\
 & \quad 24 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + 24 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}\right] + \\
 & \quad 3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^2 \operatorname{Sec}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]^2 - \\
 & \quad \frac{8(1+a^2x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 \sin\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right]^4}{a^3 x^3} - \\
 & \quad \left. 12 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax] \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] - 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]^3 \operatorname{Tan}\left[\frac{1}{2}\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 437: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^2 \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 625 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{3\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{2 a^3 c} + \frac{x\sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{2 a^2 c} + \\ & \frac{i\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}] \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{6 i\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\ & \frac{3 i\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{2 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\ & \frac{3 i\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{2 a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{3 i\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{i\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\ & \frac{3 i\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{i\sqrt{1+i a x}}{\sqrt{1-i a x}}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \frac{3\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \\ & \frac{3\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \text{PolyLog}\left[3, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} + \\ & \frac{3 i\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[4, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} - \frac{3 i\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2} \text{PolyLog}\left[4, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right]}{a^3 \sqrt{c+a^2 c x^2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1527 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{a^3 c} \left( -\frac{3\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2}{2\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \right. \\ & \left. 3\sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( \text{ArcTan}[a x] \left( \text{Log}\left[1-i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, i e^{i \text{ArcTan}[a x]}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{1}{2\sqrt{1+a^2 x^2}} \sqrt{c(1+a^2 x^2)} \left( -\frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \text{Log}\left[\text{Cot}\left[\frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)\right]\right] - \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \left( \text{Log}\left[1-e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \left( \text{Log}\left[1-e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{Log}\left[1+e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) + \right. \right. \\ & \left. \left. 2 i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] - \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\ & \left. 2 \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)}\right] \right) \right) - \\ & \left. 8 \left( \frac{1}{64} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^4 + \frac{1}{4} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^4 - \right. \right. \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{8} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^3 \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{1}{8} \pi^3 \left( i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) - \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \right) - \\
 & \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^3 \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{8} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)^2 \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] + \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \pi^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^2 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + \frac{1}{2} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \Big) + \\
 & \frac{3}{2} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \pi \left( \frac{1}{3} i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \right)^3 - \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log} \left[ 1 + e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] + i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \\
 & \quad \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \frac{1}{2} \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \Big) - \\
 & \frac{3}{2} \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right) \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] - \\
 & \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 4, -e^{i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} - \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right)} \right] - \frac{3}{4} i \text{PolyLog} \left[ 4, -e^{2i \left( \frac{\pi}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( -\frac{\pi}{2} + \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right) \right)} \right] \Big) + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^2} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right]}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] - \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^3}{4 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{c(1+a^2x^2)} \text{ArcTan}[a x]^2 \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right]}{2 \sqrt{1+a^2x^2} \left( \cos \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] + \sin \left[ \frac{1}{2} \text{ArcTan}[a x] \right] \right)} \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 509: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.

$$\int \frac{x^2}{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 27 leaves, 0 steps):

$$\text{Int}\left[\frac{x^2}{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{3/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 515: Attempted integration timed out after 120 seconds.**

$$\int \frac{x^4}{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]} dx$$

Optimal (type 8, 27 leaves, 0 steps):

$$\text{Int}\left[\frac{x^4}{(c + a^2 c x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[a x]}, x\right]$$

Result (type 1, 1 leaves):

???

**Problem 1171: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 893 leaves, 23 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{b c}{8 d (c^2 d - e) (d + e x^2)} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{8 d^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \\
 & \frac{3 i b c \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} (1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x)}{i \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{-c^2} d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 i b c \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{e} (1 + \sqrt{-c^2} x)}{i \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{-c^2} d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\
 & \frac{3 i b c \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{\sqrt{e} (1 - \sqrt{-c^2} x)}{i \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{-c^2} d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{3 i b c \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} (1 + \sqrt{-c^2} x)}{i \sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{i \sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{-c^2} d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\
 & \frac{b c (5 c^2 d - 3 e) \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2]}{16 d^2 (c^2 d - e)^2} + \frac{b c (5 c^2 d - 3 e) \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2]}{16 d^2 (c^2 d - e)^2} + \\
 & \frac{3 i b c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{-c^2} d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 i b c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{-c^2} d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \\
 & \frac{3 i b c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (\sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e} x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{-c^2} d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} - \frac{3 i b c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{-c^2} (\sqrt{d} - i \sqrt{e} x)}{\sqrt{-c^2} \sqrt{d} + i \sqrt{e}}\right]}{32 \sqrt{-c^2} d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1922 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{a x}{4 d (d + e x^2)^2} + \frac{3 a x}{8 d^2 (d + e x^2)} + \frac{3 a \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{8 d^{5/2} \sqrt{e}} + \\
 & b c^5 \left( \frac{5 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]]}{c^2 d + e}\right]}{16 c^2 d (c^2 d - e)^2} - \frac{3 e \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]]}{c^2 d + e}\right]}{16 c^4 d^2 (c^2 d - e)^2} \right) + \\
 & \frac{1}{32 c^2 d (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 d e}} 3 \left( 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c d}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e} x}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] - \left( \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] - 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(c^2 d + e - 2 i \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) (2 c^2 d - 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}{(c^2 d - e) (2 c^2 d + 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}\right] + \left( -\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 2 i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2 i \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) (2 c^2 d - 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}{(c^2 d - e) (2 c^2 d + 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] - 2i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c d}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e} x}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-c^2 d e} e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{c^2 d + e + (c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] ]}}\right] + \\
 & \left( \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] + 2i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c d}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e} x}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-c^2 d e} e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{c^2 d + e + (c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] ]}}\right] + \\
 & i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c^2 d + e - 2i \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) (2 c^2 d - 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}{(c^2 d - e) (2 c^2 d + 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2i \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) (2 c^2 d - 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}{(c^2 d - e) (2 c^2 d + 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{32 c^4 d^2 (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{-c^2 d e}} 3 e \left( 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c d}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e} x}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] - \left( \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] - 2i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(c^2 d + e - 2i \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) (2 c^2 d - 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}{(c^2 d - e) (2 c^2 d + 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}\right] + \\
 & \left( -\operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] - 2i \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2i \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) (2 c^2 d - 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}{(c^2 d - e) (2 c^2 d + 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}\right] + \\
 & \left( \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] - 2i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c d}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e} x}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-c^2 d e} e^{-i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{c^2 d + e + (c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] ]}}\right] + \\
 & \left( \operatorname{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 d + e}{c^2 d - e}\right] + 2i \left( \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c d}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e} x}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{-c^2 d e}}\right] \right) \right) \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{-c^2 d e} e^{i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{c^2 d + e + (c^2 d - e) \operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] ]}}\right] + \\
 & i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c^2 d + e - 2i \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) (2 c^2 d - 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}{(c^2 d - e) (2 c^2 d + 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}\right] - \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2 i \sqrt{-c^2 d e}) (2 c^2 d - 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}{(c^2 d - e) (2 c^2 d + 2 c \sqrt{-c^2 d e} x)}\right] - \left( \frac{e \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]]}{(2 c^2 d (c^2 d - e) (c^2 d + e + c^2 d \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]] - e \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]])^2)} + \frac{(2 c^2 d e + 5 c^4 d^2 \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]] - 8 c^2 d e \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]] + 3 e^2 \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]])}{(8 c^4 d^2 (c^2 d - e)^2 (c^2 d + e + c^2 d \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]] - e \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]])} \right)$$

**Problem 1173: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 223 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\frac{b (c^2 d - 12 e) x \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{120 c^3 e} - \frac{b x (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c e} - \frac{d (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 e^2} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{5 e^2} + \frac{b (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} (2 c^2 d + 3 e) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{15 c^5 e^2} + \frac{b (15 c^4 d^2 + 20 c^2 d e - 24 e^2) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{120 c^5 e^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 391 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{120 c^5 e^2} \left( -c^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (8 a c^3 (2 d^2 - d e x^2 - 3 e^2 x^4) + b e x (-12 e + c^2 (7 d + 6 e x^2))) - 8 b c^5 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (2 d^2 - d e x^2 - 3 e^2 x^4) \text{ArcTan}[c x] - 4 i b (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} (2 c^2 d + 3 e) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{60 i c^6 e^2 (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} (2 c^2 d + 3 e) (i + c x)}\right] + 4 i b (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} (2 c^2 d + 3 e) \text{Log}\left[\frac{60 i c^6 e^2 (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} (2 c^2 d + 3 e) (-i + c x)}\right] + b \sqrt{e} (15 c^4 d^2 + 20 c^2 d e - 24 e^2) \text{Log}[e x + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d + e x^2}] \right)$$

**Problem 1175: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 140 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b x \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{6 c} + \frac{(d+e x^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 e} - \frac{b (c^2 d-e)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d-e} x}{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}\right]}{3 c^3 e} - \frac{b (3 c^2 d-2 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}\right]}{6 c^3 \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 3, 279 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 c^3 e} \left( c^2 \sqrt{d+e x^2} (-b e x+2 a c (d+e x^2)) + 2 b c^3 (d+e x^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] - i b (c^2 d-e)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 c^4 e (-i c d+e x-i \sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^2 d-e)^{5/2} (-i+c x)}\right] + i b (c^2 d-e)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 c^4 e (i c d+e x+i \sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^2 d-e)^{5/2} (i+c x)}\right] + b \sqrt{e} (-3 c^2 d+2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[e x+\sqrt{e} \sqrt{d+e x^2}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1180: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 137 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{b c \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{6 x^2} - \frac{(d+e x^2)^{3/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d x^3} + \frac{b c (2 c^2 d-3 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{6 \sqrt{d}} - \frac{b (c^2 d-e)^{3/2} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d-e}}\right]}{3 d}$$

Result (type 3, 288 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{6 d x^3} \left( \sqrt{d+e x^2} (b c d x+2 a (d+e x^2))+2 b (d+e x^2)^{3 / 2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]+ \right. \\
 & b c \sqrt{d} (2 c^2 d-3 e) x^3 \operatorname{Log}[x]-b c \sqrt{d} (2 c^2 d-3 e) x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[d+\sqrt{d} \sqrt{d+e x^2}\right]+ \\
 & b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{3 / 2} x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 c d\left(c d-i e x+\sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{d+e x^2}\right)}{b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{5 / 2}(i+c x)}\right]+ \\
 & \left. b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{3 / 2} x^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 c d\left(c d+i e x+\sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{d+e x^2}\right)}{b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{5 / 2}(-i+c x)}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1182: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 224 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{b c (12 c^2 d-e) \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{120 d x^2}-\frac{b c (d+e x^2)^{3 / 2}}{20 d x^4}- \\
 & \frac{(d+e x^2)^{3 / 2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{5 d x^5}+\frac{2 e (d+e x^2)^{3 / 2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{15 d^2 x^3}- \\
 & \frac{b c\left(24 c^4 d^2-20 c^2 d e-15 e^2\right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{120 d^{3 / 2}}+\frac{b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{3 / 2}\left(3 c^2 d+2 e\right) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d-e}}\right]}{15 d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 413 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{120 d^2 x^5} \left( -\sqrt{d+e x^2} (8 a (3 d^2+d e x^2-2 e^2 x^4))+b c d x (7 e x^2+d (6-12 c^2 x^2)) \right) - \\
 & 8 b \sqrt{d+e x^2} (3 d^2+d e x^2-2 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]+b c \sqrt{d} (24 c^4 d^2-20 c^2 d e-15 e^2) x^5 \operatorname{Log}[x]- \\
 & b c \sqrt{d} (24 c^4 d^2-20 c^2 d e-15 e^2) x^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[d+\sqrt{d} \sqrt{d+e x^2}\right]+ \\
 & 4 b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{3 / 2}\left(3 c^2 d+2 e\right) x^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{60 c d^2\left(c d-i e x+\sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{d+e x^2}\right)}{b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{5 / 2}\left(3 c^2 d+2 e\right)(i+c x)}\right]+ \\
 & \left. 4 b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{3 / 2}\left(3 c^2 d+2 e\right) x^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{60 c d^2\left(c d+i e x+\sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{d+e x^2}\right)}{b\left(c^2 d-e\right)^{5 / 2}\left(3 c^2 d+2 e\right)(-i+c x)}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1183: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x^3 (d+e x^2)^{3 / 2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 279 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b (3 c^4 d^2 + 54 c^2 d e - 40 e^2) x \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{560 c^5 e} - \frac{b (13 c^2 d - 30 e) x (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{840 c^3 e} -$$

$$\frac{b x (d + e x^2)^{5/2}}{42 c e} - \frac{d (d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{5 e^2} +$$

$$\frac{(d + e x^2)^{7/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{7 e^2} + \frac{b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} (2 c^2 d + 5 e) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{35 c^7 e^2} +$$

$$\frac{b (35 c^6 d^3 + 70 c^4 d^2 e - 168 c^2 d e^2 + 80 e^3) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{560 c^7 e^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 418 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{1680 c^7 e^2} \left( c^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2} (48 a c^5 (2 d - 5 e x^2) (d + e x^2)^2 + \right.$$

$$b e x (120 e^2 - 6 c^2 e (37 d + 10 e x^2) + c^4 (57 d^2 + 106 d e x^2 + 40 e^2 x^4))) +$$

$$48 b c^7 (2 d - 5 e x^2) (d + e x^2)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + 24 i b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} (2 c^2 d + 5 e)$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{140 i c^8 e^2 (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (2 c^2 d + 5 e) (i + c x)}\right] -$$

$$24 i b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} (2 c^2 d + 5 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{140 i c^8 e^2 (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (2 c^2 d + 5 e) (-i + c x)}\right] -$$

$$\left. 3 b \sqrt{e} (35 c^6 d^3 + 70 c^4 d^2 e - 168 c^2 d e^2 + 80 e^3) \operatorname{Log}[e x + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d + e x^2}] \right)$$

**Problem 1185: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x (d + e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 181 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{b (7 c^2 d - 4 e) x \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{40 c^3} - \frac{b x (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 c} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{5 e} -$$

$$\frac{b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{5 c^5 e} - \frac{b (15 c^4 d^2 - 20 c^2 d e + 8 e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{40 c^5 \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 3, 313 leaves):



$$\frac{1}{40 c^5 e} \left( c^2 \sqrt{d+e x^2} \left( 8 a c^3 (d+e x^2)^2 + b e x (4 e - c^2 (9 d+2 e x^2)) \right) + 8 b c^5 (d+e x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[c x] - \right. \\ \left. 4 i b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} \text{Log} \left[ \frac{20 c^6 e (-i c d + e x - i \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (-i + c x)} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 4 i b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} \text{Log} \left[ \frac{20 c^6 e (i c d + e x + i \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (i + c x)} \right] - \right. \\ \left. b \sqrt{e} (15 c^4 d^2 - 20 c^2 d e + 8 e^2) \text{Log} [e x + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d+e x^2}] \right)$$

**Problem 1192: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{(d+e x^2)^{3/2} (a+b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 178 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\frac{b c (4 c^2 d - 7 e) \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{40 x^2} - \frac{b c (d+e x^2)^{3/2}}{20 x^4} - \frac{(d+e x^2)^{5/2} (a+b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{5 d x^5} - \\ \frac{b c (8 c^4 d^2 - 20 c^2 d e + 15 e^2) \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}} \right]}{40 \sqrt{d}} + \frac{b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} \text{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{c \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \right]}{5 d}$$

Result (type 3, 334 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{40 d x^5} \left( -\sqrt{d+e x^2} \left( 8 a (d+e x^2)^2 + b c d x (9 e x^2 + d (2 - 4 c^2 x^2)) \right) - \right. \\ \left. 8 b (d+e x^2)^{5/2} \text{ArcTan}[c x] + b c \sqrt{d} (8 c^4 d^2 - 20 c^2 d e + 15 e^2) x^5 \text{Log}[x] - \right. \\ \left. b c \sqrt{d} (8 c^4 d^2 - 20 c^2 d e + 15 e^2) x^5 \text{Log} [d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{d+e x^2}] + \right. \\ \left. 4 b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} x^5 \text{Log} \left[ -\frac{20 c d (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (i + c x)} \right] + \right. \\ \left. 4 b (c^2 d - e)^{5/2} x^5 \text{Log} \left[ -\frac{20 c d (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (-i + c x)} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1193: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x^3 (d+e x^2)^{5/2} (a+b \text{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 345 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\frac{b (59 c^6 d^3 + 712 c^4 d^2 e - 1104 c^2 d e^2 + 448 e^3) x \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{8064 c^7 e} -$$

$$\frac{b (69 c^4 d^2 - 520 c^2 d e + 336 e^2) x (d + e x^2)^{3/2}}{12096 c^5 e} - \frac{b (33 c^2 d - 56 e) x (d + e x^2)^{5/2}}{3024 c^3 e} -$$

$$\frac{b x (d + e x^2)^{7/2}}{72 c e} - \frac{d (d + e x^2)^{7/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{7 e^2} + \frac{(d + e x^2)^{9/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{9 e^2} +$$

$$\frac{b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (2 c^2 d + 7 e) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{63 c^9 e^2} + \frac{1}{8064 c^9 e^{3/2}}$$

$$b (315 c^8 d^4 + 840 c^6 d^3 e - 3024 c^4 d^2 e^2 + 2880 c^2 d e^3 - 896 e^4) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]$$

Result (type 3, 470 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{24192 c^9 e^2}$$

$$\left( c^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2} \left( 384 a c^7 (2 d - 7 e x^2) (d + e x^2)^3 + b e x (-1344 e^3 + 48 c^2 e^2 (83 d + 14 e x^2) - \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. 8 c^4 e (453 d^2 + 242 d e x^2 + 56 e^2 x^4) + 3 c^6 (187 d^3 + 558 d^2 e x^2 + 424 d e^2 x^4 + 112 e^3 x^6) \right) \right) +$$

$$384 b c^9 (2 d - 7 e x^2) (d + e x^2)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + 192 i b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (2 c^2 d + 7 e)$$

$$\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{252 i c^{10} e^2 (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{9/2} (2 c^2 d + 7 e) (i + c x)}\right] -$$

$$192 i b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} (2 c^2 d + 7 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{252 i c^{10} e^2 (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{9/2} (2 c^2 d + 7 e) (-i + c x)}\right] +$$

$$3 b \sqrt{e} (-315 c^8 d^4 - 840 c^6 d^3 e + 3024 c^4 d^2 e^2 - 2880 c^2 d e^3 + 896 e^4) \operatorname{Log}\left[ e x + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d + e x^2} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1195: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int x (d + e x^2)^{5/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 233 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b (19 c^4 d^2 - 22 c^2 d e + 8 e^2) x \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{112 c^5} - \frac{b (11 c^2 d - 6 e) x (d+e x^2)^{3/2}}{168 c^3} \\
 & \frac{b x (d+e x^2)^{5/2}}{42 c} + \frac{(d+e x^2)^{7/2} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{7 e} - \frac{b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} x}{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}\right]}{7 c^7 e} \\
 & \frac{b (35 c^6 d^3 - 70 c^4 d^2 e + 56 c^2 d e^2 - 16 e^3) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}\right]}{112 c^7 \sqrt{e}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 353 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{336 c^7 e} \left( c^2 \sqrt{d+e x^2} \right. \\
 & \quad \left( 48 a c^5 (d+e x^2)^3 - b e x (24 e^2 - 6 c^2 e (13 d+2 e x^2) + c^4 (87 d^2 + 38 d e x^2 + 8 e^2 x^4)) \right) + \\
 & \quad 48 b c^7 (d+e x^2)^{7/2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] - \\
 & \quad 24 i b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{28 c^8 e (-i c d + e x - i \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{9/2} (-i + c x)}\right] + \\
 & \quad 24 i b (c^2 d - e)^{7/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{28 c^8 e (i c d + e x + i \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{9/2} (i + c x)}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 3 b \sqrt{e} (-35 c^6 d^3 + 70 c^4 d^2 e - 56 c^2 d e^2 + 16 e^3) \operatorname{Log}[e x + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d+e x^2}] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1201: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{\sqrt{d+e x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 176 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b x \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{6 c e} - \frac{d \sqrt{d+e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{e^2} + \frac{(d+e x^2)^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (2 c^2 d + e) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} x}{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}\right]}{3 c^3 e^2} + \frac{b (3 c^2 d + 2 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}\right]}{6 c^3 e^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 377 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6e^2} \left( -\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (bex+ac(4d-2ex^2))}{c} + 2b(-2d+ex^2)\sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] - \right.$$

$$\frac{\mathfrak{i} b (2c^4 d^2 - c^2 d e - e^2) \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{12 \mathfrak{i} c^4 e^2 (c d - \mathfrak{i} e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (-2 c^4 d^2 + c^2 d e + e^2) (\mathfrak{i} + c x)} \right]}{c^3 \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} +$$

$$\frac{\mathfrak{i} b (2c^4 d^2 - c^2 d e - e^2) \operatorname{Log} \left[ -\frac{12 \mathfrak{i} c^4 e^2 (c d + \mathfrak{i} e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (-2 c^4 d^2 + c^2 d e + e^2) (-\mathfrak{i} + c x)} \right]}{c^3 \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} +$$

$$\left. \frac{b \sqrt{e} (3 c^2 d + 2 e) \operatorname{Log} [e x + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d + e x^2}]}{c^3} \right)$$

**Problem 1203: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 103 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])}{e} - \frac{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \operatorname{ArcTan} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} x}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} \right]}{c e} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh} \left[ \frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} \right]}{c \sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 3, 251 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 c e} \left( 2 a c \sqrt{d+ex^2} + 2 b c \sqrt{d+ex^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] - \right.$$

$$\mathfrak{i} b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{4 c^2 e (-\mathfrak{i} c d + e x - \mathfrak{i} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} (-\mathfrak{i} + c x)} \right] +$$

$$\mathfrak{i} b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{4 c^2 e (\mathfrak{i} c d + e x + \mathfrak{i} \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} (\mathfrak{i} + c x)} \right] - 2 b \sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log} [e x + \sqrt{e} \sqrt{d + e x^2}] \left. \right)$$

Problem 1206: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 100 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{d x} - \frac{b c \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{\sqrt{d}} + \frac{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{d}$$

Result (type 3, 247 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d x} \left( -2 a \sqrt{d + e x^2} - 2 b \sqrt{d + e x^2} \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + 2 b c \sqrt{d} x \operatorname{Log}[x] - \right. \\ \left. 2 b c \sqrt{d} x \operatorname{Log}\left[d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{d + e x^2}\right] + b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} x \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 c d (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} (i + c x)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} x \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 c d (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} (-i + c x)}\right] \right)$$

Problem 1208: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^4 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 179 leaves, 9 steps):

$$-\frac{b c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{6 d x^2} - \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d x^3} + \frac{2 e \sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d^2 x} + \\ \frac{b c (2 c^2 d + 3 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{6 d^{3/2}} - \frac{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (c^2 d + 2 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{3 d^2}$$

Result (type 3, 372 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{6d^2} \left( \frac{\sqrt{d+ex^2} (bcdx + 2a(d-2ex^2))}{x^3} + \frac{2b(d-2ex^2)\sqrt{d+ex^2} \text{ArcTan}[cx]}{x^3} + \right. \\
 & b c \sqrt{d} (2c^2d + 3e) \text{Log}[x] - b c \sqrt{d} (2c^2d + 3e) \text{Log}[d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{d+ex^2}] + \\
 & \left. \frac{b(c^4d^2 + c^2de - 2e^2) \text{Log}\left[\frac{12cd^2(c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2d-e} \sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b\sqrt{c^2d-e} (c^4d^2 + c^2de - 2e^2)(i+cx)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}} + \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{b(c^4d^2 + c^2de - 2e^2) \text{Log}\left[\frac{12cd^2(c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2d-e} \sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b\sqrt{c^2d-e} (c^4d^2 + c^2de - 2e^2)(-i+cx)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1209: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 137 leaves, 7 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{d(a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{e^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2} (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{e^2} - \\
 & \frac{b(2c^2d - e) \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2d-e} x}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{c \sqrt{c^2d-e} e^2} - \frac{b \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{c e^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 321 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2e^2} \left( \frac{2a(2d+ex^2)}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{2b(2d+ex^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} - \frac{ib(2c^2d-e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4c^2e^2(-icd+ex-i\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b\sqrt{c^2d-e}(2c^2d-e)(-i+cx)}\right]}{c\sqrt{c^2d-e}} + \frac{ib(2c^2d-e) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4c^2e^2(icd+ex+i\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b\sqrt{c^2d-e}(2c^2d-e)(i+cx)}\right]}{c\sqrt{c^2d-e}} - \frac{2b\sqrt{e} \operatorname{Log}[ex+\sqrt{e}\sqrt{d+ex^2}]}{c} \right)$$

**Problem 1211: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])}{(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 71 leaves, 3 steps):

$$-\frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}{e\sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{bc \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2d-ex}}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}e}$$

Result (type 3, 210 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{2e} \left( \frac{2a}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{2b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{ibc \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4ie(cd-idx+\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b\sqrt{c^2d-e}(i+cx)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}} - \frac{ibc \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{4ie(cd+idx+\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b\sqrt{c^2d-e}(-i+cx)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}} \right)$$

**Problem 1212: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}{(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 70 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{d \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{d \sqrt{c^2 d - e}}$$

Result (type 3, 202 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d} \left( \frac{2 a x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{2 b x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 c d (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (i + c x)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 c d (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (-i + c x)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \right)$$

**Problem 1214: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 135 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{d x \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 e x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{b c \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{d^{3/2}} + \frac{b (c^2 d - 2 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{d^2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e}}$$

Result (type 3, 306 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{2 d^2} \left( -\frac{2 a (d + 2 e x^2)}{x \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 b (d + 2 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + 2 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}[x] - 2 b c \sqrt{d} \operatorname{Log}[d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{d + e x^2}] + \frac{b (c^2 d - 2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 c d^2 (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - 2 e) \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (i + c x)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} + \frac{b (c^2 d - 2 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{4 c d^2 (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (c^2 d - 2 e) \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (-i + c x)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \right)$$



Problem 1216: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^4 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 249 leaves, 14 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{6 d^2 x^2} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{3 d x^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{4 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d^2 x \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \\ & \frac{8 e^2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{b c e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{6 d^{5/2}} + \\ & \frac{b c (c^2 d + 4 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{3 d^{5/2}} - \frac{b (c^4 d^2 + 4 c^2 d e - 8 e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{3 d^3 \sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 405 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{6 d^3} \left( \frac{b c d x (d + e x^2) + 2 a (d^2 - 4 d e x^2 - 8 e^2 x^4)}{x^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{2 b (d^2 - 4 d e x^2 - 8 e^2 x^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \right. \\ & b c \sqrt{d} (2 c^2 d + 9 e) \operatorname{Log}[x] - b c \sqrt{d} (2 c^2 d + 9 e) \operatorname{Log}[d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{d + e x^2}] + \\ & \frac{b (c^4 d^2 + 4 c^2 d e - 8 e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 c d^3 (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (c^4 d^2 + 4 c^2 d e - 8 e^2) (i + c x)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} + \\ & \left. \frac{b (c^4 d^2 + 4 c^2 d e - 8 e^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 c d^3 (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (c^4 d^2 + 4 c^2 d e - 8 e^2) (-i + c x)}\right]}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}} \right) \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1218: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 143 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{bcx}{3(c^2d-e)e\sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{d(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])}{3e^2(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}{e^2\sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{bc(2c^2d-3e) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2d-ex}}{\sqrt{d+ex^2}}\right]}{3(c^2d-e)^{3/2}e^2}$$

Result (type 3, 326 leaves):

$$\left( 2\sqrt{c^2d-e} (bcex(d+ex^2) - a(c^2d-e)(2d+3ex^2)) - \right.$$

$$2b(c^2d-e)^{3/2}(2d+3ex^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] -$$

$$ibc(2c^2d-3e)(d+ex^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{12i\sqrt{c^2d-e}e^2(cd-ix+\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b(2c^2d-3e)(i+cx)}\right] +$$

$$ibc(2c^2d-3e)(d+ex^2)^{3/2} \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12i\sqrt{c^2d-e}e^2(cd+ix+\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b(2c^2d-3e)(-i+cx)}\right] \Bigg) /$$

$$(6(c^2d-e)^{3/2}e^2(d+ex^2)^{3/2})$$

**Problem 1219: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^2(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])}{(d+ex^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 109 leaves, 5 steps):

$$\frac{bc}{3(c^2d-e)e\sqrt{d+ex^2}} + \frac{x^3(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])}{3d(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{b \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c\sqrt{d+ex^2}}{\sqrt{c^2d-e}}\right]}{3d(c^2d-e)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 252 leaves):

$$-\frac{1}{6d} \left( \frac{2adx}{e(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2(bcd+a(c^2d-e)x)}{(c^2d-e)e\sqrt{d+ex^2}} - \frac{2bx^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}{(d+ex^2)^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\left. \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12cd\sqrt{c^2d-e}(cd-ix+\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b(i+cx)}\right]}{(c^2d-e)^{3/2}} + \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12cd\sqrt{c^2d-e}(cd+ix+\sqrt{c^2d-e}\sqrt{d+ex^2})}{b(-i+cx)}\right]}{(c^2d-e)^{3/2}} \right)$$

**Problem 1220: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 110 leaves, 4 steps):

$$-\frac{b c x}{3 d (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{3 e (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b c^3 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c^2 d - e} x}{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}\right]}{3 (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e}$$

Result (type 3, 259 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6} \left( -\frac{2 a}{e (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 b c x}{(c^2 d^2 - d e) \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{2 b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{e (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{i b c^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{12 i \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b c^2 (i + c x)}\right]}{(c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e} + \frac{i b c^3 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 i \sqrt{c^2 d - e} e (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b c^2 (-i + c x)}\right]}{(c^2 d - e)^{3/2} e} \right)$$

**Problem 1221: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{(d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 144 leaves, 7 steps):

$$-\frac{b c}{3 d (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} + \frac{b (3 c^2 d - 2 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{3 d^2 (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 317 leaves):

$$\left( 2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (-b c d (d + e x^2) + a (c^2 d - e) x (3 d + 2 e x^2)) + \right. \\ \left. 2 b (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} x (3 d + 2 e x^2) \text{ArcTan}[c x] + \right. \\ \left. b (3 c^2 d - 2 e) (d + e x^2)^{3/2} \text{Log}\left[-\frac{12 c d^2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (3 c^2 d - 2 e) (i + c x)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. b (3 c^2 d - 2 e) (d + e x^2)^{3/2} \text{Log}\left[-\frac{12 c d^2 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (3 c^2 d - 2 e) (-i + c x)}\right] \right) / \\ (6 d^2 (c^2 d - e)^{3/2} (d + e x^2)^{3/2})$$

**Problem 1223: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 274 leaves, 13 steps):

$$\frac{b c}{d^2 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{8 b e}{3 c d^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \frac{b (3 c^4 d^2 - 12 c^2 d e + 8 e^2)}{3 c d^3 (c^2 d - e) \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \\ \frac{a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x]}{d x (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{4 e x (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d^2 (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{8 e x (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d^3 \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \\ \frac{b c \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{d^{5/2}} + \frac{b (3 c^4 d^2 - 12 c^2 d e + 8 e^2) \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d - e}}\right]}{3 d^3 (c^2 d - e)^{3/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 418 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{6 d^3} \left( -\frac{2 a d e x}{(d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 e (b c d + 5 a (-c^2 d + e) x)}{(c^2 d - e) \sqrt{d + e x^2}} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{6 a \sqrt{d + e x^2}}{x} - \frac{2 b (3 d^2 + 12 d e x^2 + 8 e^2 x^4) \text{ArcTan}[c x]}{x (d + e x^2)^{3/2}} + \right. \\ \left. 6 b c \sqrt{d} \text{Log}[x] - 6 b c \sqrt{d} \text{Log}\left[d + \sqrt{d} \sqrt{d + e x^2}\right] + \frac{1}{(c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} \right. \\ \left. b (3 c^4 d^2 - 12 c^2 d e + 8 e^2) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{12 c d^3 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (c d - i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (3 c^4 d^2 - 12 c^2 d e + 8 e^2) (i + c x)}\right] + \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{(c^2 d - e)^{3/2}} b (3 c^4 d^2 - 12 c^2 d e + 8 e^2) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{12 c d^3 \sqrt{c^2 d - e} (c d + i e x + \sqrt{c^2 d - e} \sqrt{d + e x^2})}{b (3 c^4 d^2 - 12 c^2 d e + 8 e^2) (-i + c x)}\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1225: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^4 (d + e x^2)^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 423 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b c e}{2 d^3 \sqrt{d+e x^2}} + \frac{16 b e^2}{3 c d^4 \sqrt{d+e x^2}} - \frac{b c (c^2 d+6 e)}{3 d^3 \sqrt{d+e x^2}} + \frac{b (c^2 d-2 e) (c^4 d^2+8 c^2 d e-8 e^2)}{3 c d^4 (c^2 d-e) \sqrt{d+e x^2}} - \\ & \frac{b c}{6 d^2 x^2 \sqrt{d+e x^2}} - \frac{a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{3 d x^3 (d+e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 e (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{d^2 x (d+e x^2)^{3/2}} + \\ & \frac{8 e^2 x (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d^3 (d+e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{16 e^2 x (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 d^4 \sqrt{d+e x^2}} + \frac{b c e \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{2 d^{7/2}} + \\ & \frac{b c (c^2 d+6 e) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{d}}\right]}{3 d^{7/2}} - \frac{b (c^2 d-2 e) (c^4 d^2+8 c^2 d e-8 e^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c \sqrt{d+e x^2}}{\sqrt{c^2 d-e}}\right]}{3 d^4 (c^2 d-e)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 3, 510 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{6 d^4} \left( \frac{2 a (d^3-6 d^2 e x^2-24 d e^2 x^4-16 e^3 x^6)}{x^3 (d+e x^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{b c d (e (-d+e x^2)+c^2 d (d+e x^2))}{(c^2 d-e) x^2 \sqrt{d+e x^2}} \right) + \\ & \frac{2 b (d^3-6 d^2 e x^2-24 d e^2 x^4-16 e^3 x^6) \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^3 (d+e x^2)^{3/2}} + b c \sqrt{d} (2 c^2 d+15 e) \operatorname{Log}[x] - \\ & b c \sqrt{d} (2 c^2 d+15 e) \operatorname{Log}\left[d+\sqrt{d} \sqrt{d+e x^2}\right] + \frac{1}{(c^2 d-e)^{3/2}} b (c^6 d^3+6 c^4 d^2 e-24 c^2 d e^2+16 e^3) \\ & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 c d^4 \sqrt{c^2 d-e} (c d-i e x+\sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^6 d^3+6 c^4 d^2 e-24 c^2 d e^2+16 e^3) (i+c x)}\right] + \frac{1}{(c^2 d-e)^{3/2}} \\ & b (c^6 d^3+6 c^4 d^2 e-24 c^2 d e^2+16 e^3) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{12 c d^4 \sqrt{c^2 d-e} (c d+i e x+\sqrt{c^2 d-e} \sqrt{d+e x^2})}{b (c^6 d^3+6 c^4 d^2 e-24 c^2 d e^2+16 e^3) (-i+c x)}\right] \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1226: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{(c+d x^2)^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 208 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{a}{15c(a^2c-d)(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{a(7a^2c-4d)}{15c^2(a^2c-d)^2\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{5c(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} +$$

$$\frac{4x \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{15c^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{8x \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{15c^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{(15a^4c^2 - 20a^2cd + 8d^2) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right]}{15c^3(a^2c-d)^{5/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 345 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{30c^3} \left( -\frac{2ac(-d(5c+4dx^2) + a^2c(8c+7dx^2))}{(-a^2c+d)^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} + \right.$$

$$\frac{2x(15c^2+20c dx^2+8d^2x^4) \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{1}{(a^2c-d)^{5/2}} (15a^4c^2 - 20a^2cd + 8d^2)$$

$$\left. \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{60ac^3(a^2c-d)^{3/2}(ac-idx+\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2)(i+ax)}\right] + \frac{1}{(a^2c-d)^{5/2}} \right.$$

$$\left. (15a^4c^2 - 20a^2cd + 8d^2) \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{60ac^3(a^2c-d)^{3/2}(ac+idx+\sqrt{a^2c-d}\sqrt{c+dx^2})}{(15a^4c^2-20a^2cd+8d^2)(-i+ax)}\right] \right)$$

Problem 1227: Result unnecessarily involves imaginary or complex numbers.

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{(c+dx^2)^{9/2}} dx$$

Optimal (type 3, 293 leaves, 8 steps):

$$-\frac{a}{35c(a^2c-d)(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} - \frac{a(11a^2c-6d)}{105c^2(a^2c-d)^2(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} -$$

$$\frac{a(19a^4c^2-22a^2cd+8d^2)}{35c^3(a^2c-d)^3\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{x \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{7c(c+dx^2)^{7/2}} + \frac{6x \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{35c^2(c+dx^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{8x \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{35c^3(c+dx^2)^{3/2}} +$$

$$\frac{16x \operatorname{ArcTan}[ax]}{35c^4\sqrt{c+dx^2}} + \frac{(35a^6c^3-70a^4c^2d+56a^2cd^2-16d^3) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{a\sqrt{c+dx^2}}{\sqrt{a^2c-d}}\right]}{35c^4(a^2c-d)^{7/2}}$$

Result (type 3, 450 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{210 c^4} \left( - \left( (2 a c (3 c^2 (-a^2 c + d)^2 + c (11 a^2 c - 6 d) (a^2 c - d) (c + d x^2) + \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. 3 (19 a^4 c^2 - 22 a^2 c d + 8 d^2) (c + d x^2)^2) \right) / \left( (a^2 c - d)^3 (c + d x^2)^{5/2} \right) \right) + \\ \frac{6 x (35 c^3 + 70 c^2 d x^2 + 56 c d^2 x^4 + 16 d^3 x^6) \operatorname{ArcTan}[a x]}{(c + d x^2)^{7/2}} + \frac{1}{(a^2 c - d)^{7/2}} \\ 3 (35 a^6 c^3 - 70 a^4 c^2 d + 56 a^2 c d^2 - 16 d^3) \\ \operatorname{Log} \left[ - \frac{140 a c^4 (a^2 c - d)^{5/2} (a c - i d x + \sqrt{a^2 c - d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(35 a^6 c^3 - 70 a^4 c^2 d + 56 a^2 c d^2 - 16 d^3) (i + a x)} \right] + \\ \frac{1}{(a^2 c - d)^{7/2}} 3 (35 a^6 c^3 - 70 a^4 c^2 d + 56 a^2 c d^2 - 16 d^3) \\ \operatorname{Log} \left[ - \frac{140 a c^4 (a^2 c - d)^{5/2} (a c + i d x + \sqrt{a^2 c - d} \sqrt{c + d x^2})}{(35 a^6 c^3 - 70 a^4 c^2 d + 56 a^2 c d^2 - 16 d^3) (-i + a x)} \right] \right)$$

**Problem 1241: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^{-3-2p} (d + e x^2)^p (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 129 leaves, 4 steps):

$$- \frac{1}{2 (1 + 3 p + 2 p^2)} \\ b c x^{-1-2p} (d + e x^2)^p \left( 1 + \frac{e x^2}{d} \right)^{-p} \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2} (-1 - 2 p), 1, -1 - p, \frac{1}{2} (1 - 2 p), -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] - \\ \frac{x^{-2 (1+p)} (d + e x^2)^{1+p} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{2 d (1 + p)}$$

Result (type 6, 566 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a x^{-2-2p} (d+e x^2)^{1+p}}{2 d (1+p)} + \frac{1}{c} b x^{-3-2p} (c x)^{3+2p} \\
 & \left( -\left( \left( c^2 d (-1+2p) (c x)^{-1-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left( 2 (1+p) (1+2p) (1+c^2 x^2) \left( c^2 d (-1+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right], \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. -c^2 x^2\right) + 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, \frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] + c^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 2, \frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left( e (-3+2p) (c x)^{1-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2 (1+p) (-1+2p) (1+c^2 x^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left( c^2 d (-3+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, \frac{5}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 2, \frac{5}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left( -\frac{e}{2 c^2 d (1+p)} - \frac{1}{2 c^2 (1+p) x^2} \right) (c x)^{-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \Big)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1243: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^{-5-2p} (d+e x^2)^p (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 285 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\left( \left( b (e+c^2 d (1+p)) x^{-3-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \left( 1+\frac{e x^2}{d} \right)^{-p} \operatorname{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-3-2p), \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. 1, -1-p, \frac{1}{2}(-1-2p), -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) / (2 c d (1+p) (2+p) (3+2p)) \Big) + \\
 & \frac{e x^{-2(1+p)} (d+e x^2)^{1+p} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{2 d^2 (1+p) (2+p)} - \frac{x^{-2(2+p)} (d+e x^2)^{1+p} (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{2 d (2+p)} + \\
 & \left( b e x^{-3-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \left( 1+\frac{e x^2}{d} \right)^{-p} \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-3-2p), -1-p, \frac{1}{2}(-1-2p), -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right] \right) / \\
 & (2 c d (6+13 p+9 p^2+2 p^3))
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 1108 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{c} b x^{-5-2p} (c x)^{5+2p}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( - \left( \left( c^2 d (1+2p) (cx)^{-3-2p} (d+ex^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] \right) / \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left( 2(1+p)(2+p)(3+2p)(1+c^2x^2) \left( c^2 d (1+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] + 2c^2x^2 \left( -ep \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 2, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left( c^2 d p (1+2p) (cx)^{-3-2p} (d+ex^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2(1+p)(2+p)(3+2p)(1+c^2x^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left( c^2 d (1+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad 2c^2x^2 \left( -ep \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 2, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left( ep (-1+2p) (cx)^{-1-2p} (d+ex^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2(1+p)(2+p)(1+2p)(1+c^2x^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left( c^2 d (-1+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad 2c^2x^2 \left( -ep \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, \frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 2, \frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] \right) \right) \right) + \\
 & \left( e^2 (-3+2p) (cx)^{1-2p} (d+ex^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2c^2 d (1+p)(2+p)(-1+2p)(1+c^2x^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left( c^2 d (-3+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad 2c^2x^2 \left( -ep \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, \frac{5}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 2, \frac{5}{2}-p, -\frac{ex^2}{d}, -c^2x^2 \right] \right) \right) \right) - \\
 & \left( (cx)^{-2(2+p)} (d+ex^2)^p (c^2 d (1+p) - c^2 e x^2) (c^2 d + c^2 e x^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2c^4 d^2 (1+p)(2+p) \right) \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2(2+p)} a x^{-4-2p} (d+ex^2)^p \left( 1 + \frac{ex^2}{d} \right)^{-p}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-2-p, -p, -1-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right]$$

**Problem 1245: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x^{-7-2p} (d + e x^2)^p (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x]) dx$$

Optimal (type 6, 466 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & - \left( \left( b (2 e^2 + 2 c^2 d e (1+p) + c^4 d^2 (2+3p+p^2)) x^{-5-2p} (d + e x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}\right)^{-p} \text{AppellF1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-5-2p), \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. 1, -1-p, \frac{1}{2}(-3-2p), -c^2 x^2, -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) / (2 c^3 d^2 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (5+2p)) \right) - \\ & \frac{e^2 x^{-2(1+p)} (d + e x^2)^{1+p} (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{d^3 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p)} + \frac{e x^{-2(2+p)} (d + e x^2)^{1+p} (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{d^2 (2+p) (3+p)} - \\ & \frac{x^{-2(3+p)} (d + e x^2)^{1+p} (a + b \text{ArcTan}[c x])}{2 d (3+p)} + \\ & \left( b e (e + c^2 d (1+p)) x^{-5-2p} (d + e x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}\right)^{-p} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-5-2p), -1-p, \frac{1}{2}(-3-2p), -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) / \\ & (c^3 d^2 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (5+2p)) - \left( b e^2 x^{-3-2p} (d + e x^2)^p \left(1 + \frac{e x^2}{d}\right)^{-p} \right. \\ & \quad \left. \text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2}(-3-2p), -1-p, \frac{1}{2}(-1-2p), -\frac{e x^2}{d}\right] \right) / (c d^2 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (3+2p)) \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 6, 1880 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{c} b x^{-7-2p} (c x)^{7+2p} \\ & \left( - \left( \left( c^2 d (3+2p) (c x)^{-5-2p} (d + e x^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] \right) / \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left( (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (5+2p) (1+c^2 x^2) \left( c^2 d (3+2p) \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{3}{2}-p, \right. \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] + 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 2, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] \right) \right) \right) \right) - \\ & \left( 3 c^2 d p (3+2p) (c x)^{-5-2p} (d + e x^2)^p \text{AppellF1}\left[-\frac{5}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2\right] \right) / \\ & \left( 2 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (5+2p) (1+c^2 x^2) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( c^2 d (3+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{5}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 2, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left( c^2 d p^2 (3+2p) (c x)^{-5-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{5}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (5+2p) (1+c^2 x^2) \right) \\
 & \left( c^2 d (3+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{5}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{3}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 2, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left( e p (1+2p) (c x)^{-3-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (3+2p) (1+c^2 x^2) \right) \\
 & \left( c^2 d (1+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 2, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left( e p^2 (1+2p) (c x)^{-3-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( 2 (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (3+2p) (1+c^2 x^2) \right) \\
 & \left( c^2 d (1+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{3}{2}-p, -p, 1, -\frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, 1-p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 2, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) \right) + \\
 & \left( e^2 p (-1+2p) (c x)^{-1-2p} (d+e x^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( c^2 d (1+p) (2+p) (3+p) (1+2p) (1+c^2 x^2) \right) \\
 & \left( c^2 d (-1+2p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ -\frac{1}{2}-p, -p, 1, \frac{1}{2}-p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2} - p, 1 - p, 1, \frac{3}{2} - p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2} - p, -p, 2, \frac{3}{2} - p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) - \\
 & \left( e^3 (-3 + 2 p) (c x)^{1-2 p} (d + e x^2)^p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2} - p, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2} - p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) / \\
 & \left( c^4 d^2 (1 + p) (2 + p) (3 + p) (-1 + 2 p) (1 + c^2 x^2) \right. \\
 & \quad \left( c^2 d (-3 + 2 p) \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{1}{2} - p, -p, 1, \frac{3}{2} - p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. 2 c^2 x^2 \left( -e p \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2} - p, 1 - p, 1, \frac{5}{2} - p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. c^2 d \operatorname{AppellF1} \left[ \frac{3}{2} - p, -p, 2, \frac{5}{2} - p, -\frac{e x^2}{d}, -c^2 x^2 \right] \right) \right) - \\
 & \left( (c x)^{-2(3+p)} (d + e x^2)^p (c^2 d + c^2 e x^2) (c^4 d^2 (2 + 3 p + p^2) - 2 c^4 d e (1 + p) x^2 + 2 c^4 e^2 x^4) \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \right) / (2 c^6 d^3 (1 + p) (2 + p) (3 + p)) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2(3+p)} a x^{-6-2 p} (d + e x^2)^p \left( 1 + \frac{e x^2}{d} \right)^{-p} \\
 & \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1} \left[ \right. \\
 & \quad -3 - \\
 & \quad p, -p, -2 - \\
 & \quad \left. p, -\frac{e x^2}{d} \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1261: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 590 leaves, 11 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{a b x}{c e} - \frac{b^2 x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{c e} + \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 c^2 e} + \frac{x^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 e} \\
 & \frac{d (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^2} - \frac{d (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}-i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2} \\
 & \frac{d (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}+i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2 x^2]}{2 c^2 e} - \frac{i b d (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^2} + \\
 & \frac{i b d (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2 c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}-i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\
 & \frac{i b d (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2 c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}+i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1-\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 e^2} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1-\frac{2 c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}-i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{4 e^2} - \frac{b^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1-\frac{2 c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}+i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{4 e^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1567 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4 e^2} \left( 2 a^2 e x^2 - 2 a^2 d \operatorname{Log}[d+e x^2] + \right. \\
 & 4 a b \left( -\frac{e x}{c} - i d \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 + \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \left( e \left( \frac{1}{c^2} + x^2 \right) + 2 d \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] \right) - \right. \\
 & \left. i d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + \frac{1}{2 c^2 d - 2 e} 2 d (-c^2 d + e) \left( -i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{c^2 d e}}\right] + \left( -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \left( \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[ \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left( -2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} + e (-1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}) + c^2 d (1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}) \right) \right] - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{1}{2} i \left( \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \right. \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right]\right]\right]\right]\right]\right] + \\
 & \frac{1}{c^2} b^2 \left( -4 c e x \text{ArcTan}[c x] + 2 e \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 + 2 c^2 e x^2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 + \right. \\
 & 4 c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] - \\
 & 2 c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}\right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] - \\
 & 2 c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] + \\
 & 2 c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \\
 & 4 c^2 d \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] - \\
 & 2 c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] - \\
 & 4 c^2 d \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(-2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. e \left(-1 + e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}\right)\right)\right] - 4 c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \\
 & \left. \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(-2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}\right)\right)\right] + \right. \\
 & 4 c^2 d \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Log}\left[\frac{2 i c^2 d - 2 i \sqrt{c^2 d e} + 2 c \left(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) x}{\left(c^2 d - e\right) \left(i + c x\right)}\right] + \\
 & 2 c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{2 i c^2 d - 2 i \sqrt{c^2 d e} + 2 c \left(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) x}{\left(c^2 d - e\right) \left(i + c x\right)}\right] + \\
 & 2 e \text{Log}\left[1 + c^2 x^2\right] - 4 c^2 d \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \text{ArcTan}[c x] \\
 & \left. \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) \left(\text{Cos}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]\right] + i \text{Sin}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]\right]\right)\right] + 2 \right. \\
 & c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \\
 & \left. \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) \left(\text{Cos}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]\right] + i \text{Sin}\left[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]\right]\right)\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 4 i c^2 d \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 i c^2 d \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] + \\
 & 2 i c^2 d \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] + \\
 & 2 c^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] - c^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] - \\
 & \left. c^2 d \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right]\right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Problem 1262: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 554 leaves, 10 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{c e} + \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{e} + \\
 & \frac{2 b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{c e} + \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \frac{i b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{c e} - \\
 & \frac{i b \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{i b \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 e^{3/2}} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 e^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x^2} dx$$

**Problem 1263: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{x (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 492 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 e} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 e} + \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{e} - \\ & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 e} - \\ & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 e} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{2 e} + \\ & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 e} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 e} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1527 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 e} \left( 8 i a b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{c^2 d e}}\right] - 8 a b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] - \right. \\ & 4 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] + \\ & 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] - \\ & 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] - \\ & 4 a b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \\ & 4 a b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] - \\ & 4 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{\left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \\
 & 4 a b \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d - e}\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right)\right)\right] + 4 a b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(-2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right)\right)\right] + \\
 & 4 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d - e}\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(-2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right)\right)\right] + 4 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(-2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} + e \left(-1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) + c^2 d \left(1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right)\right)\right] - \\
 & 4 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 i c^2 d - 2 i \sqrt{c^2 d e} + 2 c \left(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) x}{(c^2 d - e) (i + c x)}\right] - \\
 & 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 i c^2 d - 2 i \sqrt{c^2 d e} + 2 c \left(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) x}{(c^2 d - e) (i + c x)}\right] + \\
 & 2 a^2 \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] + 4 b^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{1}{c^2 d - e}\right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]]\right)\right] - 2 b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) \left(\operatorname{Cos}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]] + i \operatorname{Sin}[2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]]\right)\right] + \\
 & 4 i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}] - \\
 & 2 i b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] - \\
 & 2 i b^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] - \\
 & 2 i a b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\left(c^2 d + e - 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] - \\
 & 2 i a b \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{\left(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}\right) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] - 2 b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, -e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}] + \\
 & b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{\left(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] + b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{\left(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}\right) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1264: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 460 leaves, 4 steps):

$$\frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c\sqrt{-d} - i\sqrt{e})(1 - icx)}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c\sqrt{-d} + i\sqrt{e})(1 - icx)}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} -$$

$$\frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c\sqrt{-d} - i\sqrt{e})(1 - icx)}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} +$$

$$\frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c\sqrt{-d} + i\sqrt{e})(1 - icx)}\right]}{2\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} +$$

$$\frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c\sqrt{-d} - i\sqrt{e})(1 - icx)}\right]}{4\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c\sqrt{-d} + i\sqrt{e})(1 - icx)}\right]}{4\sqrt{-d}\sqrt{e}}$$

Result (type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d + e x^2} dx$$

**Problem 1265: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x(d + e x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 637 leaves, 12 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{2(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1+icx}\right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-icx}\right]}{d} - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e}x)}{(c\sqrt{-d}-i\sqrt{e})(1-icx)}\right]}{2d} - \\
 & \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e}x)}{(c\sqrt{-d}+i\sqrt{e})(1-icx)}\right]}{2d} - \frac{i b(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+icx}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{i b(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+icx}\right]}{d} + \frac{i b(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1+icx}\right]}{d} + \\
 & \frac{i b(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e}x)}{(c\sqrt{-d}-i\sqrt{e})(1-icx)}\right]}{2d} + \\
 & \frac{i b(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e}x)}{(c\sqrt{-d}+i\sqrt{e})(1-icx)}\right]}{2d} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+icx}\right]}{2d} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+icx}\right]}{2d} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -1 + \frac{2}{1+icx}\right]}{2d} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e}x)}{(c\sqrt{-d}-i\sqrt{e})(1-icx)}\right]}{4d} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2c(\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e}x)}{(c\sqrt{-d}+i\sqrt{e})(1-icx)}\right]}{4d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1410 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{24d} \left( 24a^2 \operatorname{Log}[x] - 12a^2 \operatorname{Log}[d+ex^2] - \right. \\
 & 24ab \left( -i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]^2 + 2i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2d}{c^2d-e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{cex}{\sqrt{c^2de}}\right] - \right. \\
 & \left. 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}\right] + \left( -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2d}{c^2d-e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2d+e+2\sqrt{c^2de})e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}}{c^2d-e}\right] + \left( \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2d}{c^2d-e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2d-e} \left( -2\sqrt{c^2de}e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} + e(-1+e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}) + c^2d(1+e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}) \right) \right] \right) + \\
 & i \left( \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]^2 + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}\right] \right) -
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{2} i \left( \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(c^2 d + e - 2\sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(c^2 d + e + 2\sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] \right) + \\
 b^2 & \left( -i \pi^3 + 16 i \text{ArcTan}[c x]^3 + 24 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 - e^{-2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] - 12 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \right. \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c\sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}) e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] - 12 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] + \\
 & \quad 12 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e - 2\sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \\
 & \quad 24 \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2\sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] - \\
 & \quad 12 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2\sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] - \\
 & \quad 24 \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(-2\sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]} + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. e(-1 + e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}) + c^2 d(1 + e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]})\right)\right] - 24 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \\
 & \quad \left. \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left(-2\sqrt{c^2 d e} e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]} + e(-1 + e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}) + c^2 d(1 + e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]})\right)\right] \right) + \\
 & \quad 24 \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Log}\left[\frac{2i c^2 d - 2i\sqrt{c^2 d e} + 2c(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d e})x}{(c^2 d - e)(i + c x)}\right] + \\
 & \quad 12 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{2i c^2 d - 2i\sqrt{c^2 d e} + 2c(-e + \sqrt{c^2 d e})x}{(c^2 d - e)(i + c x)}\right] - \\
 & \quad 24 \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left( (c^2 d + e + 2\sqrt{c^2 d e}) (\text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]] + i \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]]) \right) \right] + 12 \text{ArcTan}[c x]^2 \\
 & \quad \text{Log}\left[1 + \frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left( (c^2 d + e + 2\sqrt{c^2 d e}) (\text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]] + i \text{Sin}[2 \text{ArcTan}[c x]]) \right) \right] + \\
 & \quad 24 i \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{-2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + \\
 & \quad 12 i \text{ArcTan}[c x] \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(-c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2i \text{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c\sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] +
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 12 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] + 12 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, e^{-2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] - \\
 & 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, \frac{(-c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}}\right] - 6 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -\frac{(c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}}\right] \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1266: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^2 (d + e x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 553 leaves, 9 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d x} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \frac{2 b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d} - \frac{i b \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{i b \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2}} - \frac{b^2 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^2 (d + e x^2)} dx$$

**Problem 1267: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^3 (d + e x^2)} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 745 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{d x} - \frac{c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d x^2} - \frac{2 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} + \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d} - \\
 & \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^2} + \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}-i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2} + \\
 & \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}+i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[1+c^2 x^2\right]}{2 d} + \\
 & \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^2} + \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}-i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}+i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} + \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}-\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}-i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{4 d^2} + \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d}+\sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d}+i \sqrt{e})(1-i c x)}\right]}{4 d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1555 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{1}{24 d^2} \left( \frac{12 a^2 d}{x^2} + \frac{24 a b c d}{x} + \frac{24 a b d (1 + c^2 x^2) \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}{x^2} + 24 a^2 e \operatorname{Log}[x] - 12 a^2 e \operatorname{Log}[d + e x^2] - \right. \\
 & \left. 24 i a b e (\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) (\operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + 2 i \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right]) + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] \right) - \\
 & \frac{1}{2 c^2 d - 2 e} 48 a b (c^2 d - e) e \left( -i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 + 2 i \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c e x}{\sqrt{c^2 d e}}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left( -\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \right) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{(c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e}) e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}}{c^2 d - e}\right] + \right. \\
 & \left. \left( \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 d}{c^2 d - e}}\right] + \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & \left( c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} \right) \left( \text{Cos} [2 \text{ArcTan} [c x]] + i \text{Sin} [2 \text{ArcTan} [c x]] \right) + 6 \text{ArcTan} [c x]^2 \\ & \text{Log} \left[ 1 + \frac{1}{c^2 d - e} \left( c^2 d + e + 2 \sqrt{c^2 d e} \right) \left( \text{Cos} [2 \text{ArcTan} [c x]] + i \text{Sin} [2 \text{ArcTan} [c x]] \right) \right] + \\ & 6 i \text{ArcTan} [c x] \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, \frac{\left( -c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} \right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}} \right] + \\ & 6 i \text{ArcTan} [c x] \text{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -\frac{\left( c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} \right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}} \right] - \\ & 3 \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, \frac{\left( -c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} \right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e}} \right] - 3 \text{PolyLog} \left[ 3, -\frac{\left( c \sqrt{d} + \sqrt{e} \right) e^{2 i \text{ArcTan} [c x]}}{c \sqrt{d} - \sqrt{e}} \right] \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1268: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \text{ArcTan} [c x])^2}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 943 leaves, 33 steps):



$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{c^2 d (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 (c^2 d - e) e^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 e^2 \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{-d}}\right)} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 e^2 \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{-d}}\right)} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^2} - \frac{b c \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 (c^2 d - e) e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b c \sqrt{-d} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 (c^2 d - e) e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2} + \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{e^2} + \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 (c^2 d - e) e^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c \sqrt{-d} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 (c^2 d - e) e^{3/2}} - \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 e^2} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 e^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 e^2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 e^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{x^3 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

**Problem 1269: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1033 leaves, 38 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{i c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 (c^2 d - e) e} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 e^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 e^{3/2} (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)} + \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{(c^2 d - e) e} - \\
 & \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{(c^2 d - e) e} - \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 (c^2 d - e) e} + \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 (c^2 d - e) e} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 (c^2 d - e) e} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 (c^2 d - e) e} + \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 (c^2 d - e) e} - \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 (c^2 d - e) e} + \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{8 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{8 \sqrt{-d} e^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{x^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

### Problem 1271: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1039 leaves, 32 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{i c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d (c^2 d - e)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 d \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 d \sqrt{e} (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)} + \\ & \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{d (c^2 d - e)} + \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 d (c^2 d - e)} - \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 d (c^2 d - e)} + \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{2 d (c^2 d - e)} + \\ & \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{2 d (c^2 d - e)} - \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 d (c^2 d - e)} + \\ & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 d (c^2 d - e)} - \\ & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} - \\ & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{8 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{8 (-d)^{3/2} \sqrt{e}} \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 22 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{(d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Problem 1272: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1087 leaves, 39 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d (c^2 d - e)} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 d^2 \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{-d}}\right)} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 d^2 \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{-d}}\right)} + \\
 & \frac{2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} + \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{b c \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d - e)} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2} + \\
 & \frac{b c \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d - e)} - \\
 & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} + \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{d^2} + \frac{i b^2 c \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d - e)} + \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{3/2} (c^2 d - e)} + \\
 & \frac{i b (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1-i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} + \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -1 + \frac{2}{1+i c x}\right]}{2 d^2} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 d^2} - \frac{b^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1-i c x)}\right]}{4 d^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Problem 1273: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1141 leaves, 42 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \frac{i c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d^2} - \frac{i c e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d^2 (c^2 d - e)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{d^2 x} + \\
 & \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 d^2 (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)} - \frac{\sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 d^2 (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)} + \frac{b c e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d^2 (c^2 d - e)} - \\
 & \frac{b c e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{d^2 (c^2 d - e)} - \frac{b c e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2 (c^2 d - e)} - \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{b c e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 d^2 (c^2 d - e)} + \\
 & \frac{3 \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{2 b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[2 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{2 d^2 (c^2 d - e)} - \frac{i b^2 c \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d^2} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{2 d^2 (c^2 d - e)} + \frac{i b^2 c e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 d^2 (c^2 d - e)} + \\
 & \frac{3 i b \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} + \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 d^2 (c^2 d - e)} - \\
 & \frac{3 i b \sqrt{e} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2}} - \\
 & \frac{3 b^2 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{8 (-d)^{5/2}} + \frac{3 b^2 \sqrt{e} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{8 (-d)^{5/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^2 (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Problem 1274: Unable to integrate problem.

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^3 (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 1181 leaves, 47 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{b c (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{d^2 x} - \frac{c^2 (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d^2} + \\ & \frac{c^2 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d^2 (c^2 d - e)} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{2 d^2 x^2} - \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 d^3 \left(1 - \frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{-d}}\right)} - \\ & \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{4 d^3 \left(1 + \frac{\sqrt{e} x}{\sqrt{-d}}\right)} - \frac{4 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[1 - \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[x]}{d^2} - \\ & \frac{2 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d^3} - \frac{b c e^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 (-d)^{5/2} (c^2 d - e)} + \\ & \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{d^3} + \\ & \frac{b c e^{3/2} (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 (-d)^{5/2} (c^2 d - e)} + \\ & \frac{e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{d^3} - \frac{b^2 c^2 \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2]}{2 d^2} + \\ & \frac{2 i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \\ & \frac{2 i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{d^3} - \\ & \frac{2 i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -1 + \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \\ & \frac{i b^2 c e^{3/2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2} (c^2 d - e)} - \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{d^3} - \\
 & \frac{i b^2 c e^{3/2} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 (-d)^{5/2} (c^2 d - e)} - \\
 & \frac{i b e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{d^3} - \\
 & \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{d^3} - \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, -1 + \frac{2}{1 + i c x}\right]}{d^3} + \\
 & \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} - \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} - i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 d^3} + \frac{b^2 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[3, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-d} + \sqrt{e} x)}{(c \sqrt{-d} + i \sqrt{e}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 d^3}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 25 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{x^3 (d + e x^2)^2} dx$$

**Problem 1281: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + x^2]}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 41 leaves, 8 steps):

$$\operatorname{ArcTan}[x]^2 - \frac{\operatorname{ArcTan}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + x^2]}{x} - \frac{1}{4} \operatorname{Log}[1 + x^2]^2 - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -x^2]$$

Result (type 4, 190 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4} \left( 4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[x]^2 - 4 \operatorname{Log}[1 - i x] \operatorname{Log}[x] - 4 \operatorname{Log}[1 + i x] \operatorname{Log}[x] + \right. \\
 & \operatorname{Log}[-i + x]^2 + 2 \operatorname{Log}[-i + x] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{1}{2} i (i + x)\right] + 2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + i x)\right] \operatorname{Log}[i + x] + \\
 & \operatorname{Log}[i + x]^2 - \frac{4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + x^2]}{x} + 4 \operatorname{Log}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + x^2] - \\
 & 2 \operatorname{Log}[-i + x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + x^2] - 2 \operatorname{Log}[i + x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + x^2] + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i x}{2}\right] - \\
 & \left. 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i x] - 4 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i x] + 2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{1}{2} i (i + x)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1283: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcTan}[x] \text{Log}[1+x^2]}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 81 leaves, 18 steps):

$$-\frac{2 \text{ArcTan}[x]}{3x} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}[x]^2}{3} + \text{Log}[x] - \frac{1}{2} \text{Log}[1+x^2] - \frac{\text{Log}[1+x^2]}{6x^2} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}[x] \text{Log}[1+x^2]}{3x^3} + \frac{1}{12} \text{Log}[1+x^2]^2 + \frac{1}{6} \text{PolyLog}[2, -x^2]$$

Result (type 4, 238 leaves):

$$\frac{1}{12} \left( -\frac{8 \text{ArcTan}[x]}{x} - 4 \text{ArcTan}[x]^2 + 4 \text{Log}[x] + 4 \text{Log}[1-ix] \text{Log}[x] + 4 \text{Log}[1+ix] \text{Log}[x] - \text{Log}[-ix+x]^2 - 2 \text{Log}[-ix+x] \text{Log}\left[-\frac{1}{2}i(i+x)\right] - 2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+ix)\right] \text{Log}[ix+x] - \text{Log}[ix+x]^2 + 8 \text{Log}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\right] - 2 \text{Log}[1+x^2] - \frac{2 \text{Log}[1+x^2]}{x^2} - \frac{4 \text{ArcTan}[x] \text{Log}[1+x^2]}{x^3} - 4 \text{Log}[x] \text{Log}[1+x^2] + 2 \text{Log}[-ix+x] \text{Log}[1+x^2] + 2 \text{Log}[ix+x] \text{Log}[1+x^2] - 2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{ix}{2}\right] + 4 \text{PolyLog}[2, -ix] + 4 \text{PolyLog}[2, ix] - 2 \text{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{1}{2}i(i+x)\right] \right)$$

**Problem 1285: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{\text{ArcTan}[x] \text{Log}[1+x^2]}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 114 leaves, 26 steps):

$$-\frac{7}{60x^2} - \frac{2 \text{ArcTan}[x]}{15x^3} + \frac{2 \text{ArcTan}[x]}{5x} + \frac{\text{ArcTan}[x]^2}{5} - \frac{5 \text{Log}[x]}{6} + \frac{5}{12} \text{Log}[1+x^2] - \frac{\text{Log}[1+x^2]}{20x^4} + \frac{\text{Log}[1+x^2]}{10x^2} - \frac{\text{ArcTan}[x] \text{Log}[1+x^2]}{5x^5} - \frac{1}{20} \text{Log}[1+x^2]^2 - \frac{1}{10} \text{PolyLog}[2, -x^2]$$

Result (type 4, 315 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{60x^5} \left( 7x^3 + 4x^5 + 8x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[x] - 24x^4 \operatorname{ArcTan}[x] - 12x^5 \operatorname{ArcTan}[x]^2 + \right. \\
 & \quad 18x^5 \operatorname{Log}[x] + 12x^5 \operatorname{Log}[1-ix] \operatorname{Log}[x] + 12x^5 \operatorname{Log}[1+ix] \operatorname{Log}[x] - 3x^5 \operatorname{Log}[-ix]^2 - \\
 & \quad 6x^5 \operatorname{Log}[-ix] \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{1}{2}i(i+x)\right] - 6x^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+ix)\right] \operatorname{Log}[i+x] - \\
 & \quad 3x^5 \operatorname{Log}[i+x]^2 + 32x^5 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{x}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}\right] + 3x \operatorname{Log}[1+x^2] - 6x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1+x^2] - \\
 & \quad 9x^5 \operatorname{Log}[1+x^2] + 12 \operatorname{ArcTan}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1+x^2] - 12x^5 \operatorname{Log}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1+x^2] + \\
 & \quad 6x^5 \operatorname{Log}[-ix] \operatorname{Log}[1+x^2] + 6x^5 \operatorname{Log}[i+x] \operatorname{Log}[1+x^2] - 6x^5 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{ix}{2}\right] + \\
 & \quad \left. 12x^5 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -ix] + 12x^5 \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, ix] - 6x^5 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{1}{2}i(i+x)\right] \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1291: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2])}{x} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 282 leaves, 18 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & ad \operatorname{Log}[x] + \frac{1}{2}ibe \operatorname{Log}[icx] \operatorname{Log}[1-icx]^2 - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}ibe \operatorname{Log}[-icx] \operatorname{Log}[1+icx]^2 + \frac{1}{2}ibd \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -icx] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}ibe (\operatorname{Log}[1-icx] + \operatorname{Log}[1+icx] - \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -icx] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}ibd \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, icx] + \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}ibe (\operatorname{Log}[1-icx] + \operatorname{Log}[1+icx] - \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2]) \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, icx] - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{2}ae \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -c^2x^2] + ibe \operatorname{Log}[1-icx] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, 1-icx] - \\
 & \quad ibe \operatorname{Log}[1+icx] \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, 1+icx] - ibe \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, 1-icx] + ibe \operatorname{PolyLog}[3, 1+icx]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2])}{x} dx$$

**Problem 1292: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2])}{x^2} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 100 leaves, 6 steps):

$$\frac{c e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{b} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2])}{x} + \frac{1}{2} b c (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{1}{1 + c^2 x^2}\right] - \frac{1}{2} b c e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{1 + c^2 x^2}\right]$$

Result (type 4, 362 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{4 x} \left( -4 a d - 4 b d \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + 8 a c e x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + \right. \\ & 4 b c e x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]^2 + 4 b c d x \operatorname{Log}[x] + b c e x \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c} + x\right]^2 + b c e x \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c} + x\right]^2 + \\ & 2 b c e x \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c} + x\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} (1 - i c x)\right] - 4 b c e x \operatorname{Log}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1 - i c x] + \\ & 2 b c e x \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c} + x\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2} (1 + i c x)\right] - 4 b c e x \operatorname{Log}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + i c x] - \\ & 4 a e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2] - 2 b c d x \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2] - 4 b e \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2] + \\ & 4 b c e x \operatorname{Log}[x] \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2] - 2 b c e x \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c} + x\right] \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2] - \\ & 2 b c e x \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c} + x\right] \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2] - 4 b c e x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -i c x\right] - \\ & \left. 4 b c e x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, i c x\right] + 2 b c e x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} - \frac{i c x}{2}\right] + 2 b c e x \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2} + \frac{i c x}{2}\right] \right) \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1294: Result unnecessarily involves complex numbers and more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2])}{x^4} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 189 leaves, 15 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{2 c^2 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])}{3 x} - \frac{c^3 e (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])^2}{3 b} + b c^3 e \operatorname{Log}[x] - \frac{1}{3} b c^3 e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2] - \\ & \frac{b c (1 + c^2 x^2) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2])}{6 x^2} - \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2])}{3 x^3} - \\ & \frac{1}{6} b c^3 (d + e \operatorname{Log}[1 + c^2 x^2]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - \frac{1}{1 + c^2 x^2}\right] + \frac{1}{6} b c^3 e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{1 + c^2 x^2}\right] \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 420 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{1}{12x^3} \left( 4ad + 2bcdx + 4bd \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] + 4bc^3d x^3 \operatorname{Log}[x] - \right. \\
 & \quad 2bc^3d x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2] + 4ae \left( 2c^2x^2 (1+cx \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) + \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2] \right) + \\
 & \quad \left. be \left( 4c^2x^2 \left( 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] + cx \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]^2 - 2cx \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{cx}{\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}}\right] \right) - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad 2c^3x^3 \left( 2 \operatorname{Log}[x] - \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2] \right) + \\
 & \quad \quad 2 \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2] \left( cx + 2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] + 2c^3x^3 \operatorname{Log}[x] - c^3x^3 \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2] \right) - \\
 & \quad \quad 4c^3x^3 \left( \operatorname{Log}[x] \left( \operatorname{Log}[1-icx] + \operatorname{Log}[1+icx] \right) + \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -icx] + \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, icx] \right) + \\
 & \quad \quad \left. c^3x^3 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c}+x\right]^2 + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c}+x\right]^2 - 2 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c}+x\right] + \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c}+x\right] - \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2] \right) \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \quad \left. \left. \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2] + 2 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c}+x\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1+icx)\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}-\frac{icx}{2}\right] \right) \right) + \right. \\
 & \quad \quad \left. \left. 2 \left( \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c}+x\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{2}(1-icx)\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{2}+\frac{icx}{2}\right] \right) \right) \right) \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1296: Unable to integrate problem.**

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) (d+e \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2])}{x^6} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 248 leaves, 24 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{7bc^3e}{60x^2} - \frac{2c^2e(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])}{15x^3} + \frac{2c^4e(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])}{5x} + \frac{c^5e(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])^2}{5b} - \\
 & \frac{5}{6}bc^5e \operatorname{Log}[x] + \frac{19}{60}bc^5e \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2] - \frac{bc(d+e \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2])}{20x^4} + \\
 & \frac{bc^3(1+c^2x^2)(d+e \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2])}{10x^2} - \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx])(d+e \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2])}{5x^5} + \\
 & \frac{1}{10}bc^5(d+e \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2]) \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{1}{1+c^2x^2}\right] - \frac{1}{10}bc^5e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{1}{1+c^2x^2}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 8, 28 leaves):

$$\int \frac{(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) (d+e \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2x^2])}{x^6} dx$$

**Problem 1297: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int x(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) (d+e \operatorname{Log}[f+gx^2]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 562 leaves, 21 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -\frac{b(d-e)x}{2c} + \frac{be x}{c} + \frac{b(d-e) \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}{2c^2} + \\
 & \frac{1}{2} dx^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) - \frac{1}{2} e x^2 (a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) - \frac{be \sqrt{f} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{g} x}{\sqrt{f}}\right]}{c \sqrt{g}} - \\
 & \frac{be(c^2 f-g) \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1-icx}\right]}{c^2 g} + \frac{be(c^2 f-g) \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-f}-\sqrt{g} x)}{(c\sqrt{-f}-i\sqrt{g})(1-icx)}\right]}{2c^2 g} + \\
 & \frac{be(c^2 f-g) \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2c(\sqrt{-f}+\sqrt{g} x)}{(c\sqrt{-f}+i\sqrt{g})(1-icx)}\right]}{2c^2 g} - \frac{be x \operatorname{Log}[f+gx^2]}{2c} - \\
 & \frac{be(c^2 f-g) \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}[f+gx^2]}{2c^2 g} + \frac{e(f+gx^2)(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) \operatorname{Log}[f+gx^2]}{2g} + \\
 & \frac{i be(c^2 f-g) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2}{1-icx}\right]}{2c^2 g} - \frac{i be(c^2 f-g) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2c(\sqrt{-f}-\sqrt{g} x)}{(c\sqrt{-f}-i\sqrt{g})(1-icx)}\right]}{4c^2 g} - \\
 & \frac{i be(c^2 f-g) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1-\frac{2c(\sqrt{-f}+\sqrt{g} x)}{(c\sqrt{-f}+i\sqrt{g})(1-icx)}\right]}{4c^2 g}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1138 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \frac{1}{4c^2 g} \left( -2bcdgx + 6bcegx + 2ac^2 d g x^2 - 2ac^2 e g x^2 + 2bdg \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] - \right. \\
 & 2beg \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] + 2bc^2 d g x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] - 2bc^2 e g x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] - \\
 & 4bce \sqrt{f} \sqrt{g} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{g} x}{\sqrt{f}}\right] + 4i bc^2 e f \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f-g}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{c^2 f g}}\right] - \\
 & 4i beg \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f-g}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{c^2 f g}}\right] - 4bc^2 e f \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}\right] + \\
 & 4beg \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[1+e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}\right] + 2bc^2 e f \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f-g}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 f-g} \left( c^2 (1+e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}) f + (-1+e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}) g - 2e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right) \right] - \\
 & 2beg \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f-g}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 f-g} \left( c^2 (1+e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}) f + (-1+e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]}) g - \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. 2e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right) \right] + 2bc^2 e f \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 f-g}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( c^2 \left( 1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \right) f + \left( -1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \right) g - 2 e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right) - 2 b e g \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \\
 & \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{1}{c^2 f - g} \left( c^2 \left( 1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \right) f + \left( -1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \right) g - 2 e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right) \right] - \\
 & 2 b c^2 e f \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f - g}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 + \frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \left( c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right)}{c^2 f - g} \right] + \\
 & 2 b e g \operatorname{ArcSin} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f - g}} \right] \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 + \frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \left( c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right)}{c^2 f - g} \right] + \\
 & 2 b c^2 e f \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 + \frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \left( c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right)}{c^2 f - g} \right] - \\
 & 2 b e g \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log} \left[ 1 + \frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \left( c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right)}{c^2 f - g} \right] + 2 a c^2 e f \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] - \\
 & 2 b c e g x \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] + 2 a c^2 e g x^2 \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] + 2 b e g \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] + \\
 & 2 b c^2 e g x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx] \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] + 2 i b e (c^2 f - g) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \right] - \\
 & i b e (c^2 f - g) \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -\frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \left( c^2 f + g - 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right)}{c^2 f - g} \right] - \\
 & i b c^2 e f \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -\frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \left( c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right)}{c^2 f - g} \right] + \\
 & i b e g \operatorname{PolyLog} \left[ 2, -\frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]} \left( c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right)}{c^2 f - g} \right] \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Problem 1298: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int (a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[cx]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2]) dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 656 leaves, 28 steps):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -2 a e x - 2 b e x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + \frac{2 a e \sqrt{f} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{g} x}{\sqrt{f}}\right]}{\sqrt{g}} + \\
 & \frac{i b e \sqrt{-f} \operatorname{Log}[1+i c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{c(\sqrt{-f}-\sqrt{g} x)}{c \sqrt{-f}-i \sqrt{g}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{g}} - \frac{i b e \sqrt{-f} \operatorname{Log}[1-i c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{c(\sqrt{-f}+\sqrt{g} x)}{c \sqrt{-f}+i \sqrt{g}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{g}} + \\
 & \frac{i b e \sqrt{-f} \operatorname{Log}[1-i c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{c(\sqrt{-f}+\sqrt{g} x)}{c \sqrt{-f}-i \sqrt{g}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{g}} - \frac{i b e \sqrt{-f} \operatorname{Log}[1+i c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{c(\sqrt{-f}-\sqrt{g} x)}{c \sqrt{-f}+i \sqrt{g}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{g}} + \\
 & \frac{b e \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2 x^2]}{c} + x(a+b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x])(d+e \operatorname{Log}[f+g x^2]) - \\
 & \frac{b \operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{g(1+c^2 x^2)}{c^2 f-g}\right](d+e \operatorname{Log}[f+g x^2])}{2 c} - \frac{i b e \sqrt{-f} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{g}(i-c x)}{c \sqrt{-f}+i \sqrt{g}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{g}} + \\
 & \frac{i b e \sqrt{-f} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{g}(1-i c x)}{i c \sqrt{-f}+\sqrt{g}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{g}} + \frac{i b e \sqrt{-f} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{g}(1+i c x)}{i c \sqrt{-f}+\sqrt{g}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{g}} - \\
 & \frac{i b e \sqrt{-f} \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{g}(i+c x)}{c \sqrt{-f}+i \sqrt{g}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{g}} - \frac{b e \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{c^2(f+g x^2)}{c^2 f-g}\right]}{2 c}
 \end{aligned}$$

Result (type 4, 1362 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned}
 & a d x - 2 a e x + b d x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + \frac{2 a e \sqrt{f} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{g} x}{\sqrt{f}}\right]}{\sqrt{g}} - \frac{b d \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2 x^2]}{2 c} + \\
 & a e x \operatorname{Log}[f+g x^2] + b e \left( x \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] - \frac{\operatorname{Log}[1+c^2 x^2]}{2 c} \right) \operatorname{Log}[f+g x^2] + \\
 & \frac{1}{c} b e g \left( \frac{\left( -\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c}+x\right] - \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c}+x\right] + \operatorname{Log}[1+c^2 x^2] \right) \operatorname{Log}[f+g x^2]}{2 g} + \right. \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c}+x\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{\sqrt{g}\left(-\frac{i}{c}+x\right)}{-i \sqrt{f}-\frac{i \sqrt{g}}{c}}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{g}\left(-\frac{i}{c}+x\right)}{-i \sqrt{f}-\frac{i \sqrt{g}}{c}}\right]}{2 g} + \\
 & \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[-\frac{i}{c}+x\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{\sqrt{g}\left(-\frac{i}{c}+x\right)}{i \sqrt{f}-\frac{i \sqrt{g}}{c}}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{g}\left(-\frac{i}{c}+x\right)}{i \sqrt{f}-\frac{i \sqrt{g}}{c}}\right]}{2 g} + \\
 & \left. \frac{\operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c}+x\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1-\frac{\sqrt{g}\left(\frac{i}{c}+x\right)}{-i \sqrt{f}+\frac{i \sqrt{g}}{c}}\right] + \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{g}\left(\frac{i}{c}+x\right)}{-i \sqrt{f}+\frac{i \sqrt{g}}{c}}\right]}{2 g} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\left. \frac{\text{Log}\left[\frac{i}{c} + x\right] \text{Log}\left[1 - \frac{\sqrt{g}\left(\frac{i}{c} + x\right)}{i\sqrt{f} + \frac{i\sqrt{g}}{c}}\right] + \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{\sqrt{g}\left(\frac{i}{c} + x\right)}{i\sqrt{f} + \frac{i\sqrt{g}}{c}}\right]\right)}{2g} \right) -$$

$$\frac{1}{2c} b e \left( 4cx \text{ArcTan}[cx] + 4 \text{Log}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+c^2x^2}}\right] + \frac{1}{\sqrt{-c^2fg}} \right.$$

$$c^2 f \left( 4 \text{ArcTan}[cx] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-c^2fg}}{c g x}\right] - 2 \text{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 f + g}{c^2 f - g}\right] \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{-c^2fg}}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left( \text{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 f + g}{c^2 f - g}\right] - 2i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{-c^2fg}}\right] \right) \text{Log}\left[-\frac{2c^2 f (i g + \sqrt{-c^2fg}) (-i + cx)}{(c^2 f - g) (c^2 f - c \sqrt{-c^2fg} x)}\right] - \right.$$

$$\left. \left( \text{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 f + g}{c^2 f - g}\right] + 2i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{-c^2fg}}\right] \right) \text{Log}\left[\frac{2i c^2 f (g + i \sqrt{-c^2fg}) (i + cx)}{(c^2 f - g) (c^2 f - c \sqrt{-c^2fg} x)}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left( \text{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 f + g}{c^2 f - g}\right] - 2i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-c^2fg}}{c g x}\right] + 2i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{-c^2fg}}\right] \right) \right)$$

$$\text{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} e^{-i \text{ArcTan}[cx]} \sqrt{-c^2fg}}{\sqrt{-c^2fg + g} \sqrt{-c^2fg - g} + (-c^2fg + g) \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[cx]]}\right] +$$

$$\left( \text{ArcCos}\left[-\frac{c^2 f + g}{c^2 f - g}\right] + 2i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{-c^2fg}}{c g x}\right] - 2i \text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{-c^2fg}}\right] \right)$$

$$\text{Log}\left[\frac{\sqrt{2} e^{i \text{ArcTan}[cx]} \sqrt{-c^2fg}}{\sqrt{-c^2fg + g} \sqrt{-c^2fg - g} + (-c^2fg + g) \text{Cos}[2 \text{ArcTan}[cx]]}\right] +$$

$$i \left( -\text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c^2 f + g - 2i \sqrt{-c^2fg}) (c^2 f + c \sqrt{-c^2fg} x)}{(c^2 f - g) (c^2 f - c \sqrt{-c^2fg} x)}\right] + \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left. \text{PolyLog}\left[2, \frac{(c^2 f + g + 2i \sqrt{-c^2fg}) (c^2 f + c \sqrt{-c^2fg} x)}{(c^2 f - g) (c^2 f - c \sqrt{-c^2fg} x)}\right]\right] \right) \right)$$

**Problem 1301: Result more than twice size of optimal antiderivative.**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2])}{x^3} dx$$

Optimal (type 4, 528 leaves, 22 steps):

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{b c e \sqrt{g} \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{g} x}{\sqrt{f}}\right]}{\sqrt{f}} + \frac{a e g \operatorname{Log}[x]}{f} - \frac{b e (c^2 f - g) \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{f} + \\ & \frac{b e (c^2 f - g) \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-f} - \sqrt{g} x)}{(c \sqrt{-f} - i \sqrt{g}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 f} + \\ & \frac{b e (c^2 f - g) \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{2 c (\sqrt{-f} + \sqrt{g} x)}{(c \sqrt{-f} + i \sqrt{g}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{2 f} - \frac{a e g \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2]}{2 f} - \\ & \frac{b c (d + e \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2])}{2 x} - \frac{1}{2} b c^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] (d + e \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2]) - \\ & \frac{(a + b \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]) (d + e \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2])}{2 x^2} + \frac{i b e g \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, -i c x]}{2 f} - \frac{i b e g \operatorname{PolyLog}[2, i c x]}{2 f} + \\ & \frac{i b e (c^2 f - g) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2}{1 - i c x}\right]}{2 f} - \frac{i b e (c^2 f - g) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-f} - \sqrt{g} x)}{(c \sqrt{-f} - i \sqrt{g}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 f} - \\ & \frac{i b e (c^2 f - g) \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, 1 - \frac{2 c (\sqrt{-f} + \sqrt{g} x)}{(c \sqrt{-f} + i \sqrt{g}) (1 - i c x)}\right]}{4 f} \end{aligned}$$

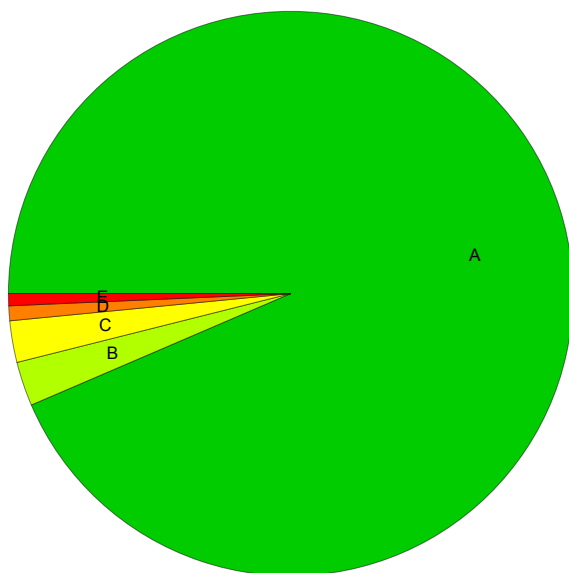
Result (type 4, 1213 leaves):

$$\begin{aligned} & -\frac{1}{4 f x^2} \left( 2 a d f + 2 b c d f x + 2 b d f \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] + 2 b c^2 d f x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] - \right. \\ & 4 b c e \sqrt{f} \sqrt{g} x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{g} x}{\sqrt{f}}\right] - 4 i b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f - g}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{c^2 f g}}\right] + \\ & 4 i b e g x^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f - g}}\right] \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{c g x}{\sqrt{c^2 f g}}\right] - 4 b e g x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 - e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + \\ & 4 b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] - 2 b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f - g}}\right] \\ & \left. \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 f - g} \left( c^2 (1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}) f + (-1 + e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}) g - 2 e^{2 i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} \sqrt{c^2 f g} \right) \right] + \right. \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 2 b e g x^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f - g}}\right] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 f - g}\left(c^2\left(1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) f + \left(-1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) g - 2 e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)\right] - \\
 & 2 b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 f - g}\left(c^2\left(1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) f + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \left. \left(-1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) g - 2 e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)\right] + 2 b e g x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \\
 & \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{1}{c^2 f - g}\left(c^2\left(1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) f + \left(-1 + e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right) g - 2 e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]} \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)\right] + \\
 & 2 b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f - g}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\left(c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)}{c^2 f - g}\right] - \\
 & 2 b e g x^2 \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{c^2 f}{c^2 f - g}}\right] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\left(c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)}{c^2 f - g}\right] - \\
 & 2 b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\left(c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)}{c^2 f - g}\right] + \\
 & 2 b e g x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}\left[1 + \frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\left(c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)}{c^2 f - g}\right] - 4 a e g x^2 \operatorname{Log}[x] + \\
 & 2 a e f \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] + 2 b c e f x \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] + 2 a e g x^2 \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] + \\
 & 2 b e f \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] + 2 b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x] \operatorname{Log}[f + g x^2] - \\
 & 2 i b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + 2 i b e g x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\right] + \\
 & i b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\left(c^2 f + g - 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)}{c^2 f - g}\right] - \\
 & i b e g x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\left(c^2 f + g - 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)}{c^2 f - g}\right] + \\
 & i b c^2 e f x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\left(c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)}{c^2 f - g}\right] - \\
 & i b e g x^2 \operatorname{PolyLog}\left[2, -\frac{e^{2i \operatorname{ArcTan}[c x]}\left(c^2 f + g + 2 \sqrt{c^2 f g}\right)}{c^2 f - g}\right]
 \end{aligned}$$

## Summary of Integration Test Results

1301 integration problems



A - 1217 optimal antiderivatives

B - 33 more than twice size of optimal antiderivatives

C - 31 unnecessarily complex antiderivatives

D - 11 unable to integrate problems

E - 9 integration timeouts